

# Table of Contents

## **M2A: Novel Short-Reach & Access Systems**

Chair(s): Oded Raz | Eindhoven University of Technology | Netherlands

### ***M2A.1: Real-time 50G PON in service ODN monitoring based on receiver side DSP.....1***

Vincent Houtsma, Robert Borkowski, Kovendhan Vijayan and Doutje van Veen

### ***M2A.2: Longitudinal Power Monitoring for Simplified Coherent PONs.....5***

Chenxi Tan, Istvan Bence Kovacs and Seb J. Savory

### ***M2A.3: The Role of Power-division Non-orthogonal Multiplexing Access (NOMA) for Enhancing Density and Fairness of Different Coherent Optical Metro-access Networks.....9***

Zixian Wei, Jinsong Zhang, Weijia Li, Charles St-Arnault, Santiago Bernal, Mostafa Khalil, Ramón Gutiérrez-Castrejón, Lawrence R. Chen and David V. Plant

### ***M1A.4: Coexistence of OOK Transceivers in Point-to-Multipoint Access Systems Based on Coherent Subcarrier Multiplexing .....13***

Ryosuke Matsumoto, Takashi Inoue and Shu Namiki

### ***M1A.5: Practical Fiber Dispersion-Induced Limitations in 400, 200 and 100 Gbps/λ IM/DD WDM Systems in O-band at 40 km .....17***

Charles St-Arnault, Zixian Wei, Ramón Gutiérrez-Castrejón, Santiago Bernal, Essam Berikaa, Weijia Li, Aleksandar Nikic, Benton Qiu and David V. Plant

## **M3A: QKD Systems**

Chair(s): Vito Sorianello | CNIT | Italy

### ***M3A.1 Secure Communication with Quantum Continuous Variables .....21***

Eleni Diamanti

### ***M3A.2: A Flexible Real-Time Quantum Key Distribution System for Fiber and Free-Space Links .....23***

Jan Krause, Nino Walenta, Jonas Hilt and Ronald Freund

### ***M3A.3: Comparison of Methods for Distance-Adaptive Continuous-Variable Quantum Key Distribution .....27***

Jonas Berl, Erdem Eray Cil, Utku Akin, Laurent Schmalen and Tobias Fehenberger

### ***M3A.4: Quantum Key Distribution Seeded Optical-Transport-Networks-Layer-0 Encryption Scheme on A 100-Gb/s Coherent 64QAM System with Key Management Interface .....31***

Kexin Wang, Adrian Wonfor, Ehsan Fazel, Richard Penty and Xu Wang

### ***M3A.5: Towards Quantum Communication Multiplexing in LP-modes Enabled by Photonic Lanterns .....35***

I. Beraza, M. Zahidy, R. Mueller, N. M. Mathew, L. Grüner-Nielsen, L. S. Rishøj, L. K. Oxenløwe, K. Rottwitt and M. Galili

**M2B: Multiband Transmission I**

Chair(s): Tomoyuki Kato | Fujitsu Ltd. | Japan

<b>M2B.1: Record 202.3 Tb/s Transmission over Field-Deployed Fibre using 15.6 THz S+C+L-Bands.....</b>	<b>39</b>
Jiaqian Yang, Eric Sillekens, Benjamin J. Puttnam, Ronit Sohanpal, Mindaugas Jarmolovicius, Romulo Aparecido, Henrique Buglia, Ruben S. Luis, Ralf Stolte, Polina Bayvel and Robert I. Killey	
<b>M2B.2: 339.1 Tb/s OESCLU-band transmission over 100 km SMF .....</b>	<b>43</b>
B. J. Puttnam, R. S. Luis, I. Phillips, M. Tan, A. Donodin, D. Pratiwi, L. Dallachiesa, Y. Huang, M. Mazur, N. K. Fontaine, H. Chen, D. Chung, V. Ho, D. Orsuti, D. A. Shaji, B. Boriboon, G. Rademacher, L. Palmieri, R. Man, R. Ryf, D. T. Neilson, W. Forysiak and H. Furukawa	
<b>M2B.3: Multiband DWDM Transmission Using a Deployed Fibre-Optic Cable.....</b>	<b>47</b>
Daiki Soma, Tomoyuki Kato, Shohei Beppu, Daniel J. Elson, Hidenobu Muranaka, Hiroyuki Irie, Shun Okada, Yu Tanaka, Yuta Wakayama, Noboru Yoshikane, Takeshi Hoshida and Takehiro Tsuritani	
<b>M2B.4: 19.2-THz S+C+L WDM Inline-Amplified 160-km Transmission with Highly Rectangular Waveband MUX/DEMUX .....</b>	<b>51</b>
Fukutaro Hamaoka, Masashi Ota, Masanori Nakamura, Kenya Suzuki, Keita Yamaguchi, Takeshi Umeki, Satomi Katayose, Osamu Moriwaki, Takayuki Kobayashi, Yutaka Miyamoto and Etsushi Yamazaki	
<b>M2B.5: Net 200 Gbps O-band IM/DD transmission over 80 km SMF using InP EML with sub 1-Vpp driving signal and QD-SOA.....</b>	<b>55</b>
Weijia Li, Charles St-Arnault, Zixian Wei, Md Samiul Alam, Shunya Yamauchi, Hideaki Asakura, Bruce Beggs, Naim Ben-Hamida and David V. Plant	

**M3B: Multiband Transmission II**

Chair(s): Georg Rademacher | Stuttgart University | Germany

<b>M3B.1: Band-wise Bidirectional S+C+L Transmission in Hybrid Raman-EDFA Link ....</b>	<b>59</b>
Inwoong Kim, Takeshi Hoshida, Olga Vassilieva, Hiroyuki Irie and Paparao Palacharla	
<b>M3B.2: Ultrawideband optical fibre throughput in the presence of total optical power constraints from C to OESCLU spectral bands.....</b>	<b>63</b>
Mindaugas Jarmolovicius, Henrique Buglia, Eric Sillekens, Polina Bayvel and Robert I. Killey	
<b>M3B.3: Experimental validation of the closed-form GN model accounting for distributed Raman amplification in an S+C+L-band hybrid amplified long-haul transmission system.....</b>	<b>67</b>
Jiaqian Yang, Henrique Buglia, Eric Sillekens, Mingming Tan, Pratim Hazarika, Dini Pratiwi, Ronit Sohanpal, Mindaugas Jarmolovicius, Romulo Aparecido, Ralf Stolte, Wladek Forysiak, Polina Bayvel and Robert I. Killey	
<b>M3B.4: 101-Tb/s C+L+U-Band Transmission Over 5×80-km NZ-DSF with Closed-Form-GN-Model-Based Launch Power Optimisation .....</b>	<b>71</b>
Kosuke Kimura, Shimpei Shimizu, Takayuki Kobayashi, Akira Kawai, Masanori Nakamura, Masashi Abe, Takushi Kazama, Takeshi Umeki, Munehiko Nagatani, Hitoshi Wakita, Yuta Shiratori, Fukutaro Hamaoka, Hiroshi Yamazaki, Hiroyuki Takahashi and Yutaka Miyamoto	

**M3B.5: An Ideal Pairing: Multicore Fibres and Coherent O-band DWDM Transmission Supported by BDFA .....**.....75

Daniel J. Elson, Shohei Beppu, Daiki Soma, Noboru Yoshikane, Takehiro Tsuritani and Yuta Wakayama

**M2C: Low-Power Consumption DSP**

Chair(s): Xi (Vivian) Chen | Nokia Bell Labs | United States

**M2C.1: Low-complexity Half-iterative Decoder with Channel-polarized Multilevel Coding for Power Consumption Constrained Data Center Network Application .....**.....79

Takeshi Kakizaki, Masanori Nakamura, Fukutaro Hamaoka, Shuto Yamamoto and Etsushi Yamazaki

**M2C.2: FPGA-based Low-complexity Digital Signal Processing for Multiple Symbol Rates and Modulation Formats .....**.....83

Jingwei Song, Yan Li, Kejia Xu, Zhisheng Yang, Jifang Qiu, Xiaobin Hong, Hongxiang Guo and Jian Wu

**M2C.3: Error-Pattern-Dependent Lite Equalizer for intra-Data Center Interconnects....**.....87

Jiahao Zhou, Jing Zhang, Xue Zhao, Chenye Wang, Shaohua Hu, Zhaopeng Xu, Bo Xu and Kun Qiu

**M2C.4: FPGA Implementation of Complex Value-based Clustering Filter for Chromatic Dispersion Compensation in Coherent Metro Links with Ultra-low Power Consumption.....**.....91

Geraldo Gomes, Pedro Freire, Jaroslaw E. Prilepsky and Sergei K. Turitsyn

**M2C.5: Advances in Power-Optimized Coherent Transceivers for Metro-Edge and DCI Applications.....**.....95

Chris Fludger, Thomas Duthel, Syed Bilal, Bo Liu, Jacqueline Sime, Amir Rashidinejad, Saleem Alreesh, Tulasi Veguru, Han Sun, Robert Maher and Dave Welch

**M3C: Ultrafast Terrestrial FSO**

Chair(s): Antonio D'Errico | Ericsson | Italy

**M3C.1: Optical Phased Arrays for Wireless Connectivity .....**.....99

Devin Brinkley, Jean-Laurent Plateau and Stephen Palese

**M3C.2: Field Demonstration of Turbulence-Resilient Coherent Free-Space Optical Communications Over an 800 m Link .....**.....103

Douglas McDonald, Raphael Bellossi and Szymon Gladysz

**M3C.3: Reconfigurable Integrated Mode Regenerator for Free-Space Optical Communications .....**.....107

Seyedmohammad Seyedinnavadeh, Alessandro di Tria, Flavia Novelli, Francesco Zanetto, Giorgio Ferrari, Marco Sampietro, Andrea Melloni and Francesco Morichetti

**M3C.4: Multidimensional Encoding of Superimposed OAM Beams for Free-space Optical Communications .....**.....110

Wenqian Zhao, Yiwen Zhang, Dong An, Runzhou Zhang, Kai Pang, Zhongqi Pan and Yang Yue

**M3C.5: Net 5.4Tb/s Optical Wireless Connectivity Enabled by MIMO-Free Mode Demultiplexer and Linear Equalizer Only .....**.....114

Chao Li, Zichen Liu, Zhimu Huang, Juncheng Fang, Ting Lei, Qibing Wang, Xumeng Liu, Lei Wang, Zhixue He and Shaohua Yu

**M2D: Optical Fibers: From Nanoparticles to Hollow Cores**

Chair(s): Rogério Nogueira | Instituto de Telecomunicações - PT | Portugal

- M2D.1: Nanoparticles in Optical Fiber, Issue and Opportunity of Light Scattering.....118**  
Wilfried Blanc

- M2D.2: Hollow-Core Fibres: Design, Fabrication and Characterisation .....120**  
Yingying Wang, Shoufei Gao, Wei Ding and Yizhi Sun

**M3D: Coherent PON – I**

Chair(s): Derek Nesset | Huawei Technologies R&amp;D UK Ltd | United Kingdom

- M3D.1: Power budget analysis of 200 Gbit/s coherent PON downstream taking into account OLT requirements and ONT simplifications.....124**  
Md Mosaddek Hossain Adib, Christoph Füllner and Rene Bonk

- M3D.2: Novel Preamble Synchronization schemes for Burst-Mode Coherent Optical Networks.....128**

S. M. Bilal, C. Fludger, T. Duthel, B. Liu, Z. Morbi, P. Samra, H. Sun, A. Somani and David F. Welch

- M3D.3: Preamble Design and Burst-Mode DSP for Upstream Reception of 200G Coherent TDM-PON.....132**  
Haide Wang, Ji Zhou, Jinyang Yang, Zhiyang Liu, Cheng Li, Weiping Liu and Changyuan Yu

- M3D.4: Novel Simplified Intradyne Coherent Receiver using IQ Interleaved Polarization Insensitive Coding for Beyond 50G-PON.....136**  
Ryo Koma, Kazutaka Hara, Ryo Igarashi, Jun-ichi Kani, and Tomoaki Yoshida

- M3D.5 Invited Talk: Advances in the Latest Coherent PON Technology and Industry Specification Development.....140**

Zhensheng Jia, Haipeng Zhang, Karthik Choutagunta, Jing Wang, and Alberto Campos

**M2E: Digital Twins**

Chair(s): Marco Ruffini | Trinity College Dublin, Ireland | Ireland

- Upgraded Talk: M2E.1: Digital Twin Enabled Automatic Power Adjustment with Multi-Step Lookahead Prediction.....144**  
Chenyu Sun, Xin Yang, Gabriel Charlet, Photios A. Stavrou and Yvan Pointurier

- M2E.2: Building Digital Twin for Field-Deployed Mesh Optical Networks: A Practically Executable Four-Step Approach.....148**

Yao Zhang, Yuchen Song, Yan Shi, Yu Tang, Shikui Shen, Jin Li, Min Zhang and Danshi Wang

- M2E.3: Heuristic Optimization of Amplifier Reconfiguration Process for Autonomous Driving Optical Networks .....**  
152

Qizhi Qiu, Xiaomin Liu, Yihao Zhang, Lilin Yi, Weisheng Hu and Qunbi Zhuge

- M2E.4: Applying Digital Twins to Optical Networks with Cloud-native SDN Controllers and Generative AI.....156**

Ricard Vilalta, Allen Abishek, Lluis Gifre, Ramon Casellas, Ricardo Martínez and Raul Muñoz

**M3E: Longitudinal Power Profile Monitoring**

Chair(s): Patricia Layec | Nokia Bell Labs | France

***M3E.1: On the Signal Pattern Effect on Fiber-Longitudinal Power Monitor ..... 160***

Takeo Sasai, Minami Takahashi, Masanori Nakamura, Etsushi Yamazaki and Yoshiaki Kisaka

***M3E.2: Fiber Longitudinal Power Profile Estimation Accounting for SOA******Nonlinearities..... 164***

Tarek Eldahrawy, Abel Lorences-Riesgo, Xin Yang, Flavio Sampaio, Hartmut Hafermann, Yann Frignac and Gabriel Charlet

***M3E.3: Accuracy Comparison between Forward- or Backward-based Implementation of Longitudinal Power Profile Estimation..... 168***

Runa Kaneko, Takeo Sasai, Minami Takahashi, Masanori Nakamura and Etsushi Yamazaki

***M3E.4: Nonlinear Noise Estimation using Linear Least Squares-based Longitudinal Power Monitoring..... 172***

Lorenzo Andrenacci, Gabriella Bosco, Yanchao Jiang, Antonino Nespoli, Stefano Straullu, Stefano Piciaccia and Dario Pilori

***M3E.5: Link Tomography: A Tool for Monitoring Optical Network and Designing Digital Twins ..... 176***

Matheus Ribeiro Sena, Robert Emmerich, Behnam Shariati, Ralf-Peter Braun, Marc Geitz, Johannes Karl Fischer and Ronald Freund

**M2F: MWP Components**

Chair(s): Andreas Stöhr | Germany

***M2F.1: Sub-THz D-Band wireless transmission using an ultrafast graphene photodetector ..... 180***

A. Montanaro, A. Boschi, G. Ducournau, V. Mišekis, S. Soresi, S. Pascale, M.G.L. Frecassetti, P. Galli, H. Happy, S. Pezzini, C. Coletti, M. Romagnoli and V. Sorianello

***M2F.2: 300-GHz band 125-Gbit/s wireless communication enabled by photomixer on SiC substrate ..... 184***

R. Doi, Y. Kamiura, C. Qian, Y. Kawamoto, W. Gao, M. Che, Y. Mikami, T. Nagatsuma, T. Ishibashi and K. Kato

***M2F.3: Integrated lithium niobate microwave and millimeter-wave photonics..... 188***

Cheng Wang

***M2F.4: Simple Single-Side Band Generation Scheme ..... 190***

Tobias Blatter, Yannik Horst, Michael Baumann, Laurenz Kulmer, Hande Ibili, Boris Vukovic, Yuriy Fedoryshyn, Maurizio Burla, Jasmin Smajic and Juerg Leuthold

***M2F.5: A Programmable Functionally-Integrated Photonic RF Memory ..... 194***

Kai Xu, Xinghan Li, Mengfan Cheng, Qi Yang, Ming Tang, Deming Liu and Lei Deng

**M3F: Sensing and Microwave Photonics**

Chair(s): Guillermo Carpintero | Universidad Carlos III de Madrid | Spain

***M3F.1: Hybrid Integrated Microwave Photonics for Multi-Beam Antenna applications ..... 198***

Chris Roeloffzen, Paul van Dijk, Peter Maat, Ilka Visscher, Marcel Hoekman, Lennart Wevers, Edwin Klein, Roelof Bernardus Timens, Charoula Mitsolidou, Ahmad Mohammad, Robert Grootjans, Furkan Şahin, Roel Botter, Carlos Ruiz Pineda, Rick Heuvink and Ronald Dekker

<b>M3F.2: Fibre Sensing with and for Optical Networks.....</b>	<b>202</b>
Ezra Ip, Yue-Kai Huang, Ming-Fang Huang, Fatih Yaman and Ting Wang	

## **M2G: Integrated Passive Devices and Switches**

Chair(s): Timo Aalto | VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Ltd. | Finland

<b>M2G.1: Strictly Non-blocking 8x8 Electro-optic Silicon Mach-Zehnder Switch with &lt;-40 dB Crosstalk .....</b>	<b>206</b>
---	------------

Peng Bao, Chunhui Yao, Minjia Chen, Zhitian Shi, Giuseppe Talli, Maxim Kuschnerov, Richard Penty and Qixiang Cheng

<b>M2G.2: Lattice-type Reconfigurable Spectral Filter for S/C/L Multiband WDM Signal Equalization .....</b>	<b>210</b>
---	------------

Yoshie Morimoto, Kenya Suzuki, Keita Yamaguchi, Fukutaro Hamaoka, Masanori Nakamura, Takayuki Kobayashi, Yutaka Miyamoto and Osamu Moriwaki

<b>M2G.3: Integrated passive nonlinear optical isolators .....</b>	<b>214</b>
--	------------

Alexander D. White, Geun Ho Ahn, Kasper Van Gasse, Richard Luhtaru, Jakob Grzesik, Kiyoul Yang, Joel Guo, Theodore Morin, John E. Bowers and Jelena Vuckovic

<b>M2G.4: 2x2 Optical Switch on an InP Membrane on a Silicon (IMOS) Platform for Modular Switching on Chip .....</b>	<b>216</b>
--	------------

Desalegn Wolde Feyisa, Salim Abdi, Xiao Li, Yuqing Jiao, Nicola Calabretta and Ripalta Stabile

<b>M2G.5: Ultralow-crosstalk, Electro-optic Microdisk Optical Switch Fabric Incorporating Si-SiN-SiN Tri-layer Shuffle .....</b>	<b>220</b>
--	------------

Bohao Sun, Minjia Chen, Chunhui Yao, Peng Bao, Ziyo Zhang, Lingzhi Luo, Zhitian Shi, Keren Bergman, Richard Penty and Qixiang Cheng

## **M3G: Photonic Circuits for Integrated Neural Signal Processing**

Chair(s): Folkert Horst | IBM Research Europe - Zurich | Switzerland, Patty (Ripalta) Stabile | Technische Universiteit Eindhoven | Netherlands

<b>M3G.1: TWDM Coherent Silicon Photonic Linear Circuits for Photonic Tensor Processors.....</b>	<b>224</b>
--	------------

S. Kovaios, I. Roumpos, A. Tsakyridis, M. Moralis-Pegios, D. Lazovsky, K. Vrysokinos and N. Pleros

<b>M3G.2: Experimental Investigation of a Neuromorphic Accelerator based on Reconfigurable Photonic Chip for High-Speed Image Processing .....</b>	<b>228</b>
--	------------

Aris Tsirigotis, George Sarantoglou, Stavros Deligiannidis, Erica Sánchez, David Sánchez, Ana Gutiérrez, Adonis Bogris, Jose Capmany and Charis Mesaritakis

<b>M3G.3: Experimental Demonstration of 4-Port Photonic Reservoir Computing for Equalization of 4 and 16 QAM signals .....</b>	<b>231</b>
--	------------

Sarah Masaad, Stijn Sackesyn, Stylianos Sygletos and Peter Bienstman

<b>M3G.4: Digital-analog Hybrid Matrix Multiplication Processor for Optical Neural Networks.....</b>	<b>235</b>
--	------------

Xiansong Meng, Deming Kong, Kwangwoong Kim, Po Dong and Hao Hu

## Demo Session

<b>Dynamic Service Provisioning and Control Relying on Time-Varying Telemetry-Driven QoT Digital-Twin.....</b>	<b>239</b>
Renato Ambrosone, Ramon Casellas, Alessio Giorgetti, Riccardo Schips, Stefano Straullu, Francesco Aquilino, Antonino Nespoli, Roberto Morro and Vittorio Curri	
<b>Low latency Low-Jitter Bandwidth-Efficient PON for Industry applications.....</b>	<b>240</b>
S. Das, P. Dom, R. Bonk and J. Maes	
<b>Live Demonstration of Edge Cloud based Visual Inspection in Manufacturing on a Passive Optical Network Testbed .....</b>	<b>242</b>
Massimiliano Sica, Behnam Shariati, Hagen Hösl, David Przewozny, Paul Chojecki, Johannes Karl Fischer and Ronald Freund	
<b>Autonomous Link-Capacity Adjustment using TeraFlowSDN Controller in a Disaggregated Optical Network Testbed.....</b>	<b>244</b>
Mihail Balanici, Behnam Shariati, Muhammad Rehan Raza, Pooyan Safari, Aydin Jafari, Vignesh Karunakaran, Achim Autenrieth, Johannes Karl Fischer and Ronald Freund	
<b>Longitudinal Power Profile Monitoring telemetry enabling fault location-aware SDN controller.....</b>	<b>246</b>
Alessandro Pacini, Fabien Boitier, Alix May, Vinod Bajaj, Andrea Sgambelluri, Alessio Giorgetti, Luca Valcarenghi and Patricia Layec	
<b>Demonstration of LLM-based AI-Agent for Optical Network Management and Automation .....</b>	<b>248</b>
Chenyu Sun, Reda Ayassi, Xin Yang, Gabriel Charlet, Photios A. Stavrou, Yvan Pointurier	
<b>SQSS: Smart Quantum-key Supply System for Practical End-to-end Quantum-secured Service .....</b>	<b>249</b>
Kyu-Seok Shim, Chankyun Lee, Hyunkyo Lim and Wonhyuk Lee	
<b>Enabling Cloud AR/VR Gaming Services by an Open-Source and Standards-Based Network-as-a-Service Platform for Control and Management of Optical Networks.....</b>	<b>250</b>
Hesam Rahimi, Lluis Gifre, Ricard Vilalta, Raul Muñoz, Henry Yu, Yanpeng Wang, Ruilin Cai, Yixiao Chen, Hao Li, Haoyu Feng and Christopher Janz	
<b>Tu1A: Doped Fiber Amplifiers Improved Designs, Multimode and Multicore</b>	
Chair(s): Lutz Rapp   Adtran Networks SE   Germany	
<b>Tu1A.1: Multimode Fiber Amplifier with 44 Uncoupled OAM Modes .....</b>	<b>252</b>
Aaron P. Greenberg, Poul Kristensen, Miranda Mitrovic and Siddharth Ramachandran	
<b>Tu1A.2: Bismuth-Doped O-band Bidirectional Fiber Amplifier for High-Speed Passive Optical Networks .....</b>	<b>256</b>
Yetian Huang, Hanzi Huang, Haoshuo Chen, Robert Borkowski, Kovendhan Vijayan, Jianxiang Wen, Nicolas K. Fontaine, Pat Iannone, René-Jean Essiambre, Yingxiong Song, Tingyun Wang and Roland Ryf	
<b>Tu1A.3: Hexagonal Cladding 19-core EDF for Improved Output Power of Cladding Pumped Amplification.....</b>	<b>260</b>
Koichi Maeda, Shigehiro Takasaka, Ryuichi Sugizaki and Masanori Takahashi	
<b>Tu1A.4: Power-efficient Triple-cladding Coupled 4-core Fibre Amplifier.....</b>	<b>264</b>
Taiji Sakamoto, Ryota Imada, Masaki Wada and Kazuhide Nakajima	

**Tu1A.5: O-band Pump Optimized Bismuth Doped Fiber Amplifier with 3.8 dB Noise****Figure.....268**

Aleksandr Donodin, Vitaly Mikhailov, Jiawei Luo, Wladek Forysiak, David J. DiGiovanni and Sergei K. Turitsyn

**Tu1A.6: Machine Learning Model for EDFA Predicting SHB Effects .....****272**

Fatih Yaman, Andrea D'Amico, Eduardo Mateo, Takanori Inoue and Yoshihisa Inada

**Tu3A: Photonic Devices for Quantum Communication**

Chair(s): Takeshi Umeki | NTT Device Technology Laboratories, NTT Corporation | Japan

**Tu3A.1: Quantum Light Sources.....276**

Klaus D. Jöns

**Tu3A.2: High-Rate Local-Local-Oscillator Continuous-Variable Quantum Key Distribution Using Chip-Based Silicon Photonic Receiver .....****280**

Yiming Bian, Yan Pan, Xuesong Xu, Liang Zhao, Yang Li, Wei Huang, Lei Zhang, Song Yu, Yichen Zhang and Bingjie Xu

**Tu3A.3: Twin-Field Quantum Key Distribution Using Devices on a Photonic Chip.....283**

Han Du, Taofiq K. Paraiso, Mirko Pittaluga, Yuen Shan Lo, Joseph A. Dolphin and Andrew J. Shields

**Tu3A.4: A Reconfigurable Chip-Scale Quantum Key Distribution Receiver Based on Silicon Nitride .....****286**

Denis Fatkhiev, Hui Liu, Alexander Grebenchukov, Menno van den Hout, Aaron Albores-Mejia, Chigo Okonkwo and Idelfonso Tafur Monroy

**Tu3A.5: Shortwave DPS-QKD Employing a SiN Micro-Ring Resonator as Compact Quantum State Analyser.....290**

Florian Honz, Paul Müllner, Michael Hentschel, Stefan Nevlacsil, Jochen Kraft, Martin Sagmeister, Philip Walther, Rainer Hainberger and Bernhard Schrenk

**Tu4A: Few Mode Fibers and Characterization Techniques**

Chair(s): Marianne Bigot | Prysmian | France

**Tu4A.1: Germanium-Free Graded-Index-Core Few-Mode Fiber.....294**

P. Sillard, M. Bigot, F. Achten, M. Bsaibes, Y. Quiquempois and L. Bigot

**Tu4A.2: Bend Loss Measurements and Simulations for the LP11a and LP11b Modes in a Few-Mode Fiber.....298**

Robert Petersen, Lars Grüner-Nielsen, Poul Kristensen and Karsten Rottwitt

**Tu4A.3: Few-mode Multi-core Fibre for Random Coupling with All Propagation Modes.....302**

R. Imada, K. Saitoh, T. Sato, T. Sakamoto and K. Nakajima

**Tu4A.4: Mitigation of Polarization-Induced Fading in Optical Vector Network Analyzer for the Characterization of km-scale Space-Division Multiplexing Fibers....306**

Besma Kalla, Martina Cappelletti, Menno van den Hout, Vincent van Vliet, Simon Rommel, Luca Palmieri, Thomas Bradley and Chigo Okonkwo

**Tu4A.5: A Preliminary Investigation of Modal Dispersion Characterization of SDM Fibers Based on Reflective Measurements .....****310**

Martina Cappelletti, Besma Kalla, Menno van den Hout, Simon Rommel, Luca Schenato, Marco Santagiustina, Andrea Galtarossa, Chigo Okonkwo and Luca Palmieri

**Tu1B: Advances in Network Control and Management**

Chair(s): Anna Tzanakaki | National and Kapodistrian University of Athens | Greece

***Tu1B.1: Interference Identification in Multi-User Optical Spectrum as a Service using Convolutional Neural Networks.....314***

Agastya Raj, Zehao Wang, Frank Slyne, Tingjun Chen, Dan Kilper and Marco Ruffini

***Tu1B.2: Dynamic Management of IP Virtual Network Topology over Multi-Granular (Wavelength and Waveband) Optical Networks .....318***

R. Muñoz, V. Lohani, C. Manso, LI. Gifre, R. Casellas, A. Sgambelluri, N. Sambo, M. Enrico, H. Zaid, C. Schmidt-Langhorst, J. Vilchez, C. Schubert, R. Freund, R. Vilalta, R. Martínez and J.M. Fàbrega

***Tu1B.3: Control of optical networks: a reality check and future perspectives .....322***

Piero Castoldi, Filippo Cugini, Alessio Giorgetti, Francesco Paolucci, Anna Lina Ruscelli, Nicola Sambo, Andrea Sgambelluri and Luca Valcarenghi

**Tu3B: Space-Division Multiplexing I**

Chair(s): Kohki Shibahara | NTT Network Innovation Laboratories | Japan

***Tu3B.1: High Data-Rate Optical Transmission in Multi-Core/Multi-Mode Fibers .....1992***

Ruben S. Luis, Benjamin J. Puttnam, Georg Rademacher and Hideaki Furukawa

***Tu3B.2: Net 6.4-Tb/s (4-WDM × 4-SDM × 400 Gb/s/lane) O-band IM-DD Transmission over 2 km enhanced by NL-MLSE .....329***

Hiroki Taniguchi, Shuto Yamamoto, Akira Masuda, Masanori Nakamura, Fukutaro Hamaoka, Yutaka Miyamoto and Etsushi Yamazaki

***Tu3B.3: Investigation of Mode-Dependent Loss in Coupled-Core Multi-Core Fiber Transmissions with Fiber Nonlinearities .....333***

C. Lasagni, P. Serena, A. Bononi, A. Mecozzi and C. Antonelli

***Tu3B.4: Space-Division Multiplexed Transmission from the Lab to the Field .....337***

C. Antonelli, A. Mecozzi, A. Marotta, F. Graziosi, G. Di Sculio, D. A. Shaji, Qi Wu, D. Ribezzo, M. Mazur, N. Fontaine, L. Dallachiesa, R. Ryf, R. Luis, B. Puttnam, H. Furukawa, G. Rademacher, R. Emmerich, C. Schubert, T. Hayashi, T. Nakanishi, T. Nagashima, P. Sillard, D. Bacco, A. Zavatta, M. Zahidy, L. Oxenløwe, M. Cappelletti, D. Orsuti, L. Palmieri, P. Parolari, A. Gatto, M. Fasano, P. Boffi, N. Sambo, A. Carena, A. Nespoli, S. Guerrier, C. Dorize, J. Renaudier, N. Hoghooghi and F. Quinlan

**Tu4B: High-Speed Transmission**

YAN LI | Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications | China

***Tu4B.1: Experimental Comparison of Average-Power Constrained and Peak-Power Constrained 64QAM under Optimal Clipping in 400Gbps Unamplified Coherent Links .....341***

Wing-Chau Ng and Chuandong Li

***Tu4B.2: Single-Carrier 1.6-Tb/s Transmission with Digital Inverse Multiplexing on 89-GHz Bandwidth Doublers.....345***

Akira Kawai, Masanori Nakamura, Takayuki Kobayashi, Munehiko Nagatani, Hitoshi Wakita, Yuta Shiratori, Hiroshi Yamazaki, Hiroyuki Takahashi and Yutaka Miyamoto

***Tu4B.3: Single-Polarization 300-Gb/s 32-QAM 80-km Transmission using a SiP Modified CADD Receiver with 7.7-b/s/Hz Net ESE .....349***

Jingchi Li, Zhen Wang, Xingfeng Li, Xiong Ni, Haoshuo Chen, William Shieh and Yikai Su

**Tu4B.4: Single-Carrier 224-Gbaud 2.3-Tbps Transmission Using 30-GHz DACs and Electro-Optic Bandwidth Quadrupler.....353**

Hiroshi Yamazaki, Munehiko Nagatani, Hitoshi Wakita, Yuta Shiratori, Josuke Ozaki, Yoshihiro Ogiso, Masanori Nakamura, Fukutaro Hamaoka, Takayuki Kobayashi, Hiroyuki Takahashi, Toshikazu Hashimoto and Yutaka Miyamoto

**Tu4B.5: 46.4-Tb/s Full C-band 246-km Transmission with Net >2-Tb/s/λ WDM Signals Using >100-GHz-BW InP-based Tx Front-end.....357**

Masanori Nakamura, Hitoshi Wakita, Munehiko Nagatani, Yoshihiro Ogiso, Fukutaro Hamaoka, Yuta Shiratori, Takeo Sasai, Hiroyuki Takahashi, Takayuki Kobayashi and Yutaka Miyamoto

**Tu4B.6: Optimizing Bipolar Constellations for High-Rate Transmission in Short-Reach Fiber Links with Direct Detection .....361**

Thomas Wiegart, Daniel Plabst, Norbert Hanik and Gerhard Kramer

**Tu1C: Novel Opportunities for Integrated Photonics & Transceivers**

Chair(s): Lars Zimmermann | IHP GmbH - Leibniz-Institut für innovative Mikroelectronik | Germany

**Tu1C.1: Integrated Photonics for Radio Access: Where We Are .....365**

Fabio Cavaliere, Alessandra Bigongiari, Antonio D'Errico, Antonio Tartaglia and Roberto Sabella

**Tu1C.2: A Packaged 1.6 Tb/s O-band Optical Transceiver Based on the Hybrid Integration of SiGe Electronics and InP-Polymer Photonics .....369**

Efstathios Andrianopoulos, Shengpu Niu, Joris Van Kerrebrouck, Madeleine Weigel, Zerihun G. Tegegne, David De Felipe, Y Durvasa Gupta, Kieran De Bruyn, Joris Lambrecht, Gertjan Coudyzer, Marijn Verbeke, Michael Theurer, Martin Kresse, Evrydiki Kyriazi, Georgios Megas, Christos Tsokos, Christos Kouloumentas, Maria Massaouti, Martin Moehrle, Patrick Runge, Xin Yin, Joost van Kerkhof, Norbert Keil, Panos Groumas, Hercules Avramopoulos and Johan Bauwelinck

**Tu1C.3: A 64Gbaud/s Hybrid Integrated Silicon Photonic Transceiver with Co-Designed CMOS Driver and TIA for In-Package Optical I/O .....372**

Jintao Xue, Qianli Ma, Sikai Chen, Chao Cheng, Shenlei Bao, Wenfu Zhang, Nan Qi and Biniao Wang

**Tu1C.4 Invited Talk: Opportunities for Mechanically Actuated Photonics.....376**

Pierre Edinger, Gaehun Jo, August Djuphammar, Elena Volkova, Carlos Errando-Herranz, Cleitus Antony, Simon J. Bleiker, Wim Bogaerts, Niels Quack, Frank Niklaus and Kristinn B. Gylfason

**Tu3C: Novel Optical and Digital Signal Processing Techniques**

Chair(s): Élie Awwad | Télécom Paris, Institut Polytechnique de Paris | France

**Tu3C.1: A Time-interleaved Photonic-assisted ADC Using Quantum Dash Mode-locked Laser.....378**

Yuxuan Xie, Guocheng Liu, Jiaren Liu, Zhenguo Lu, Philip J. Poole, John Weber, Pedro Barrios, Mohamed Rahim and Lawrence R. Chen

**Tu3C.2: Wideband Tunable Idler Filtering in a Monolithically Integrated Silicon Photonic Wavelength Converter .....382**

Hao Liu, Kyle R.H. Bottrill, Valerio Vitali, Iosif Demirtzioglou, Nura Adamu, Cosimo Lacava, Xingzhao Yan, Mehdi Banakar, Ying Tran, Martin Ebert, James Le Besque, Callum LittleJohns, David J. Thomson and Periklis Petropoulos

**Tu3C.3: Coupled-Band ESSFM for Low-Complexity DBP .....386**

Stella Civelli, Debi Pada Jana, Enrico Forestieri and Marco Secondini

**Tu3C.4: Experimental Demonstration of Zero-Shot Machine Learning Equalisation in Dual-Polarisation Coherent Transmission ..... 390**

Samuel Lennard, Fabio A. Barbosa and Filipe M. Ferreira

**Tu3C.5: Perspectives in programmable photonics (focus on algorithms)..... 394**

José Capmany

**Tu4C: FSO for Satellite Communications**

Chair(s): Liam Barry | DUBLIN CITY UNIVERSITY | Ireland

**Tu4C.1: Optimising Optical Ground Station Locations for Satellite Communications through Atmospheric Turbulence with Adaptive Optics Mitigation..... 398**

Ollie Farley and James Osborn

**Tu4C.2: Semantic-Enhanced LEO Satellite-to-Ground Laser Communication System with Improved VQ-GAN..... 402**

Wenbin Chen, Cheng Ju, Tianxing Yuan, Chunyao Chen, Jin Li, Min Zhang and Danshi Wang

**Tu4C.3 Invited Talk: Current State, Prospects, and Opportunities for Reaching Beyond 100 Gbps per Carrier Using Coherent Optics in Satellite Communications... 406**

Rajiv Boddeda, Daniel Romero Arrieta, Sébastien Bigo, Samar Rabeh, Sylvain Almonacil, Amirhossein Ghazisaeidi, Eric Dutisseuil, Haïk Mardoyan and Jérémie Renaudier

**Tu4C.4: Simplest DSP Enabled Baud Rate Sampling Self-Homodyne Coherent Architecture for Inter-Satellite Communications..... 410**

Kun Li , Junda Chen, Tianjin Mei, Zihe Hu, Mingming Zhang, Chen Liu and Ming Tang

**Tu4C.5: Coherent Beam Combining of Wavelength-Division-Multiplexed channels at 10 Gbit/s..... 414**

Thomas Le Beux, Laurent Bramerie, Thierry Chartier, Mathilde Gay, Sébastien Lobo, Laurent Lombard, Pierre Pichon and Bastien Rouze

**Tu1D: Intra-Data Center Systems**

Chair(s): Salvatore Spadaro | Technical University of Catalonia (UPC) | Spain

**Tu1D.1: Plasmonic Ring Resonator Modulator Demonstrating IM/DD >400G per lane ..... 418**

Tobias Blatter, Laurenz Kulmer, Chenrui Xu, Marcel Destraz, Horst Yannik, Benedikt Baeuerle and Juerg Leuthold

**Tu1D.2: Coherent DWDM Single-Mode Transmission over Universal Fibre for Data Centre Interconnects..... 422**

Fabio A. Barbosa, Mareli Rodigheri, Ming-Jun Li and Filipe M. Ferreira

**Tu1D.3: Silicon Photonics GeSi Electro Absorption Modulator for Beyond 300 Gb/s Per  $\lambda$  Links ..... 426**

Armands Ostrovskis, Grigorij Muliuk, Minkyu Kim, Toms Salgals, Michael Koenigsmann, Kristaps Rubuls, Benjamin Krüger, Arvids Sedulis, Fabio Pittalà, Sandis Spolitis, Hadrien Louchet, Robert Jahn, Kazuo Yamaguchi, Markus Gruen, Vjaceslavs Bobrovs, Peter De Heyn, Xiaodan Pang and Oskars Ozolins

**Tu1D.4: 800 Gb/s SDM Optical Interconnect with Optical Circuit Switch for Intra-Data Centers using O-band PAM8 ..... 430**

Budsara Boriboon, Ruben S. Luis, Benjamin J. Puttnam, Satoshi Shinada, Nikolaos-Panteleimon Diamantopoulos, Shinji Matsuo, and Hideaki Furukawa

**Tu1D.5: 400G coherent system for an amplifier free optical interconnect with bandwidth limited transceivers ..... 434**

Guoxiu Huang, Shinsuke Tanaka, Tomoo Takahara and Hisao Nakashima

**Tu3D: Coherent PON – II**

Chair(s): Lena Wosinska | Chalmers University of Technology | Sweden

**Tu3D.1: First Demonstration of 100G Self-coherent PON Based on Pre-Amplified Stokes Vector Direct Detection ..... 438**

Yuhao Fang, Honglin Ji, Haojie Zhu, Puzhen Yuan and William Shieh

**Tu3D.2: Adaptable Modulation and Baud Rates in Coherent TFDM PONs: Towards Versatile High-Speed Access Networks ..... 442**

Haipeng Zhang, Zhensheng Jia, Karthik Choutagunta, Luis Alberto Campos and Curtis Knittle

**Tu3D.3: Simplified Transceivers for Coherent-Lite Systems ..... 446**

Seb J. Savory

**Tu4D: 6G and Network Convergence**

Chair(s): Hideaki Furukawa | National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (NICT) | Japan

**Tu4D.1: Full-stack Softwarization in Optical Access Network ..... 447**

Takahiro Suzuki, Sang-Yuep Kim, Jun-ichi Kani and Tomoaki Yoshida

**Tu4D.2: Real-Time SDN Controlled hybrid Fiber Wireless FSO/mmWave X-haul with Zero-Touch Handover for Terres-trial 6G networks ..... 451**

Maria Vargemidou, Chris Vagionas, Argyris Kokkinis, George Michail, Marios Gatzianas, George Kalfas, Agapi Mesodiakaki, Wojtek Wasko, Ahmed Khalil Abdulwahed, Pietro Piscione, Pietro Giuseppe Giardina, Giada Landi, Dimitris Syrivelis, Stefanos Dris, Paraskevas Bakopoulos, Kostas Siozios, Nikos Pleros and Amalia Miliou

**Tu4D.3: Low Power Implementation of Remote Control Function of APN Transceiver for Mobile Fronthaul Integrated in All-photonics Network ..... 455**

Yasuhiro Takizawa, Yuya Saito, Manabu Kotani, Shinya Ito, Shinichi Koyama, Yasuhiro Tanaka and Daisuke Umeda

**Tu4D.4: A 6G Transport Network converging THz and Optical network technologies empowered by Federated Learning techniques ..... 459**

M. Anastasopoulos, A. Tzanakaki, G. Kaponis, Y. Jian, L. Lopacinski, J. Gutiérrez, I. Mesogiti, E. Theodoropoulou and G. Lyberopoulos

**Tu1E: LiFi for Indoor and Underwater Communications**

Chair(s): Chi-Wai Chow | National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University | Taiwan, China

**Tu1E.1: 102.2 Gbps Underwater Visible Light Laser Communication Utilizing a Tri-color Laser Transmitter and a Neural Network-based Reverse Signal Generator ..... 463**

Zhilan Lu, Zengyi Xu, Yuning Zhou, Zhiteng Luo, Xianhao Lin, Yingjun Zhou, Jianyang Shi, Ziwei Li, Chao Shen, Junwen Zhang and Nan Chi

**Tu1E.2: 7.75 Gbit/s LiFi Transmitter Using High-Power VCSEL Arrays ..... 467**

Malte Hinrichs, Giulio Boniello, Dominic Schulz, Ronald Freund and Volker Jungnickel

**Tu1E.3: Modified Angle Diversity Receiver with Wide Field-of-View for Short-Range High-Speed Optical Wireless Communication ..... 471**

Ketema Mekonnen and Gerwin Gelinck

**Tu1E.4: Wide Field-of-View Receivers for High-Capacity Optical Wireless Transmission ..... 475**

Ton Koonen and Eduward Tangdiongga

**Tu1E.5: Optical Phased Array Enabled 200-Gbps Full-Duplex Optical Wireless Communication over Wide Range..... 479**

Qijie Xie, Yingzhi Li, Baisong Chen, Lingjun Zhou, Haolun Du, Ziming Wang, Quanxin Na, Guoqiang Lo, Lei Wang and Junfeng Song

**Tu1E.6: Visible Light Coherent Communication: First Demonstration of > 1-Tb/s Coherent Demodulation at 780 nm..... 483**

Takashi Kan, Shota Ishimura, Hidenori Takahashi and Takehiro Tsuritani

**Tu3E: Performance Monitoring Techniques**

Chair(s): Andrea Carena | Politecnico di Torino | Italy

**Tu3E.1: Regression assisted experimental validation for estimating distributed PDL in optical links ..... 487**

Lina Shi, Fabien Boitier, Camille Delezoide, Petros Ramantanis and Patricia Layec

**Tu3E.2: Integrating PPE and Input Refinement for Enhanced QoT Estimation and Optimization in an Optical Mesh Network ..... 491**

Xin Yang, Tarek Eldahrawy, Chenyu Sun, Abel Lorences-Riesgo, Massimo Tornatore, Gabriel Charlet and Yvan Pointurier

**Tu3E.3: Monitoring of Chromatic Dispersion in Multiband Access and Metro Converged Optical Network..... 495**

Fabien Boitier, Laia Nadal, F. Javier Vílchez, Petros Ramantanis, Josep M. Fàbrega, Alix May, Michela Svaluto Moreolo, Ramón Casellas and Patricia Layec

**Tu3E.4: Pilot-Tone Assisted Mode-Coupling Crosstalk Monitoring in Mode-Division Multiplexing Systems ..... 499**

Tianfeng Zhao, Feng Wen, Shiyu Zong, Jinlong Wei, Junpeng Liang, Mingming Tan, Baojian Wu, Bo Xu and Kun Qiu

**Tu3E.5: Experimental Demonstration of Linear Least Squares-based Longitudinal Power Monitoring over a Raman-amplified C+L Link ..... 503**

Lorenzo Andrenacci, Stefano Straullu, Antonino Nespoli, Gabriella Bosco, Pierluigi Poggolini, Stefano Piciaccia and Dario Pilori

**Tu3E.6: A Method for Analytically Quantifying the Equalization-Enhanced Phase Noise Penalty..... 507**

You Wang, Zhuopeng Xiao, Yanxiang Yang, Qiang Zheng, Martí Sales-Llopis, Haoran Cheng, Hong Yang and Huijian Zhang

**Tu4E: Optical Network Resilience**

Chair(s): Bernhard Schrenk | AIT Austrian Institute of Technology | Austria

**Tu4E.1: Low Complexity Setup for Fault Localization in Fiber Optical Spans..... 511**

Lutz Rapp and Florian Azendorf

**Tu4E.2: Optimization and Implementation of Real-time SNR Estimation Algorithms for Performance Monitoring in the Fronthaul Network ..... 515**

Xia Sheng, Hao Liu, Xin Tian, Xishuo Wang, Kai Lv, Anxu Zhang, Yuyang Liu, Lipeng Feng, Yongsheng Gao, Jun Yang, Xiaoli Huo and Junjie Li

**Tu4E.3: Power and Spectral Savings in Metro-Aggregation Networks Exploiting Coherent Point-to-Multipoint Transceivers ..... 519**

Carlos Castro, Jacqueline Sime, Tobias Eriksson, M. Sezer Erkilinc, Mario Porrega, Joao Pedro, Marco Quagliotti, Emilio Riccardi, Chris Fludger and Antonio Napoli

**Tu4E.4: Lyapunov-method-based Low-complexity OSNR Estimator with Raw Data from the Coherent Receiver ..... 523**

Yuqi Li, Mingming Zhang, Yuxiang Duan, Haoze Du, Ming Tang and Jürgen Kurths

**Tu4E.5 Invited Talk: Detection and Classification of Eavesdropping and Mechanical Vibrations in Fiber Optical Networks by Analyzing Polarization Signatures Over a Noisy Environment ..... 527**

Leyla Sadighi, Stefan Karlsson, Carlos Natalino, Lena Wosinska, Marco Ruffini and Marija Furdek

**Tu1F: THz Processing and Coding**

Chair(s): Magnus Karlsson | Chalmers University of Technology | Sweden

**Tu1F.1: Parameter Optimization in Iterative Soft Decoder and Achievement of High Net Coding Gain in Turbo Product Codes ..... 531**

Shuto Yamamoto, Takeshi Kakizaki, Yoshihide Tonomura and Etsushi Yamazaki

**Tu1F.2: Fermat Number Transform Based Chromatic Dispersion Compensation and Adaptive Equalization Algorithm ..... 535**

Siyu Chen, Zheli Liu, Weihao Li, Zihe Hu, Mingming Zhang, Sheng Cui and Ming Tang

**Tu1F.3: Optimized Soft-Aided Decoding of OFEC and Staircase Codes ..... 539**

Lukas Rapp, Sisi Miao and Laurent Schmalen

**Tu1F.4: Experimental Demonstration of 16D Voronoi Constellation with Two-Level Coding over 50km four-Core Fiber ..... 543**

Can Zhao, Bin Chen, Jiaqi Cai, Zhiwei Liang, Yi Lei, Junjie Xiong, Lin Ma, Daohui Hu, Lin Sun and Gangxiang Shen

**Tu1F.5 Invited Talk: Photonics-Enabled Terahertz Signal Processing for Extreme Communications in 6G and Beyond ..... 547**

Pham Tien Dat, Yuya Yamaguchi, Naokatsu Yamamoto and Kouichi Akahane

**Tu3F: Wireless THz Communications**

Chair(s): Shota Ishimura | KDDI Research, Inc. | Japan

**Tu3F.1: Demonstration of 562.5-Gbps 2×2 MIMO Terahertz-Wave Signal Transmission at 322 GHz with SFO compensation ..... 551**

Jianyu Long, Chen Wang, Jianjun Yu, Long Zhang, Bohan Sang, Ying Wu, Xiongwei Yang, Yi Wei, Kaihui Wang, Wen Zhou, Jiao Zhang, Junjie Ding and Min Zhu

**Tu3F.2: Broadband Frequency-Hopping Coupled Optoelectronic Oscillator with Low Phase Noise and High Stability ..... 555**

Hui Liu, Tian Zhang, Jian Dai and Kun Xu

**Tu3F.3: Wireless THz Communications at 250 Gbit/s Using Self-Injection-Locked Kerr Soliton Microcombs as Photonic-Electronic Oscillators at the Transmitter and Receiver .....** **558**

D. Fang, H. Peng, Y. Chen, J. Dittmer, A. Tessmann, S. Wagner, P. Matalla, D. Drayss, G. Lihachev, A. Voloshin, S. T. Skacel, M. Lauermann, I. Kallfass, T. Zwick, W. Freude, T. J. Kippenberg, S. Randel and C. Koos

**Tu3F.4: Photonic Terahertz Chaos Enabling Private Communication .....** **562**

Qiuzhuo Deng, Lu Zhang, Zhidong Lyu, Xiaodan Pang, Oskars Ozolins and Xianbin Yu

**Tu3F.5: Demonstration of Ultra-High Efficiency 6×64 Massive MIMO Signal Transmission by Subspace Tracking and Intermediate Frequency over Fibre.....** **566**

Junya Nishioka, Takatoshi Akamatsu, Keita Mochizuki and Masaki Noda

**Tu3F.6: Real-time Net 1-Tbit/s Transparent Photonic-THz Link Transmission with Simultaneous Multi-THz-Band Live Traffic .....** **570**

Jiao Zhang, Min Zhu, Mingzheng Lei, Bingchang Hua, Yuancheng Cai, Qing Zhong, Junjie Ding, Yucong Zou, Jinbiao Xiao, Bo Liu, Jianjun Yu, Yongming Huang and Xiaohu You

**Tu4F: Advanced Radio-Over-Fiber & Fronthaul Systems**

Chair(s): Colm Browning | Mbryonics Ltd. | Ireland

**Tu4F.1: Simplified RRH Employing Optical Frequency Multiplication for FR3 Carrier Frequency Translation into 6G Ku-Band .....** **574**

Bernhard Schrenk

**Tu4F.2: Power-Fading-Free and IF-Free High-Fidelity Transmission Incorporating Sub-6GHz and mmW Band with Alamouti Coding .....** **578**

Yixiao Zhu, Xiansong Fang, Chenbo Zhang, Xiaopeng Xie, Fan Zhang and Weisheng Hu

**Tu4F.3: Power-Over-Fiber Using a Pure-Silica Inner-Cladding Double-Clad Fiber and 976 nm Photovoltaic Power Converter for Improving Power Transmission Efficiency .....** **582**

Yuya Yaguchi, Yu Miyakawa, Souya Sugiura, Shih-Chun Lin, Suresh Subramaniam, Hiroshi Hasegawa, Denis Masson, Simon Fafard and Motoharu Matsuura

**Tu4F.4: An SNR-Enhanced Analog Mobile Fronthaul Link Employing Digital-Analog based Amplitude-and-Phase Modulation.....** **586**

Yu Xia, Chuanming Huang, Mengfan Cheng, Qi Yang, Deming Liu and Lei Deng

**Tu4F.5: Optical Wireless Convergence in the B5G Era .....** **590**

Yijie Tao, Chathurika Ranaweera, Ampalavanapillai Nirmalathas, Lena Wosinska and Christina Lim

**Tu1G: Novel Modulators**

Chair(s): Despoina Petousi | ADTRAN | Germany

**Tu1G.1: BTO-enhanced Silicon Photonics for Next-Generation Transceivers .....** **594**

Felix Eltes

**Tu1G.2: 75 GHz BW Ultra-High Speed O-band Hybrid CMBH Ridge EMLs for Next Generation Ethernet.....** **596**

Prashanth Bhasker, Sumeeta Arora, Alex Robertson, Adrian Ni, Tom McCaully, Jeffrey Bloch and John E. Johnson

<b>Tu1G.3: Radiation-Hardened Silicon Traveling-Wave Mach-Zehnder Modulator for Beyond 50 Gb/s Readout Links in Particle Detectors .....</b>	<b>599</b>
S. Cammarata, A. Montanaro, V. Sorianello, F. Palla, F. Di Pasquale and C. J. Oton	
<b>Tu1G.4: Thin-film Lithium Niobate Modulators .....</b>	<b>603</b>
Mian Zhang and Christian Reimer	
<b>Tu3G: Heterogeneous Laser Integration</b>	
Chair(s): Woo-Young Choi   Yonsei University   Korea, Republic of	
<b>Tu3G.1: Quantum Dot Lasers on Silicon by Heterogeneous Integration .....</b>	<b>607</b>
Bei Shi and Jonathan Klamkin	
<b>Tu3G.2: Athermally Controlled III-V / Silicon C-Band Tunable Lasers Fabricated at Scale.....</b>	<b>611</b>
Théo Verolet, Alexandre Horth, Hossam Shoman, Pierre Fanneau de la Horie, Dorin Dogariou, Jae K. Jang, Andy Lim, Jeewan Naik, Mohammad Teimourpour, Kishore Padmaraju, Yury Deshko, Ruizhi Shi, Michael Schmidt, Nicolas Fontaine, Kwangwoong Kim, Brian Stern, Flavio Pardo, Ajay Mistry and Andreas Leven	
<b>Tu3G.3: Open-Access Heterogeneous Si-III/V Laser Sources for LiDAR and Datacom Applications.....</b>	<b>615</b>
Erik Norberg, Hanxing Shi, Hongwei Zhao, John Parker, Kimchau Nguyen, Si Zhu, Jared Bauters and Molly Piels	
<b>Tu3G.4: Ultrafast tunable photonic integrated E-DBR Pockels laser .....</b>	<b>619</b>
Anat Siddharth, Simone Bianconi, Zheru Qiu, Rui N. Wang, Mohammad J. Bereyhi, Tobias J. Kippenberg and Johann Riemensberger	
<b>Tu3G.5: Full C-band tunable integrated Erbium lasers via wafer-scale fabrication ...</b>	<b>622</b>
Xinru Ji, Yang Liu, Zheru Qiu, Anat Siddharth, Rui Ning Wang, Taegon Kim, Joseph C.Olson and Tobias J. Kippenberg	
<b>Tu4G: Progress of Silicon Photonic and Plasmonic Technology</b>	
Chair(s): Nobuhiko Nishiyama   Tokyo Institute of Technology   Japan and Francesco Da Ros   DTU   Denmark	
<b>Tu4G.1: Integrated Optical Phased Array with a 180-Degree Field of View for Solid-State 2D Optical Beam Steering .....</b>	<b>625</b>
Hao Hu and Yong Liu	
<b>Tu4G.2: Large Switching Fabrics Enabled by Silicon Photonics.....</b>	<b>628</b>
Kazuhiro Ikeda, Ryotaro Konoike and Keijiro Suzuki	
<b>Tu4G.3: Penalty Free and High Spectral Efficiency Silicon Photonics WDM Multiplexer with Wide Frequency Offset Tolerance .....</b>	<b>632</b>
Jun Matsui, Tomoyuki Akiyama, Motoyuki Nishizawa, Guoxiu Huang, Hisao Nakashima, Shinsuke Tanaka and Takeshi Hoshida	
<b>Tu4G.4: Plasmonic Photonic Integrated Circuits: Technology, Performance, Applications, and Future Prospects .....</b>	<b>636</b>
Wolfgang Heni, Benedikt Baeuerle, Juerg Leuthold and Claudia Hoessbacher	

## Poster Session

<b>W2A.12: High-Concentration Bend-Insensitive Erbium-doped Fiber for Amplified Pluggable Coherent Transceivers.....</b>	<b>640</b>
Jorge A. Holguin-Lerma, Jason E. Hurley, Matthew J. Dejneka, John D. Downie, Ming-Jun Li, Haitao Zhang, Mark Gray, Jeffrey Clark and Hui Su	
<b>W2A.11: Power Conversion Efficiency Improvement of Single Pump LD Multiband Multicore EDFA by Using Bandpass Pump Splitter.....</b>	<b>644</b>
Hitoshi Takeshita, Yusuke Shimomura, and Wakako Maeda	
<b>W2A.10: A Voltage Sensor based on a Poled Few-Mode Fiber.....</b>	<b>648</b>
Lars Grüner-Nielsen, Ninik Irawati, João M. B. Pereira, Graham Town, Walter Margulis, Lars Søgaard Rishøj and Karsten Rottwitt	
<b>W2A.9: MPO Pre-Terminated Multicore Fiber Trunk Cable .....</b>	<b>652</b>
A. Inoue, K. Haji, Y. Saito, T. Kikuchi, T. Morishima, K. Takeuchi, S. Rikimi, J. Takano, T. Nagashima, K. Okabe, Y. Shimoda, F. Sato, M. Tanaka, S. Moura, H. Tazawa, T. Taru and T. Hayashi	
<b>W2A.8: MPI Characteristics of Polarization-Maintaining Fibre Optimized For Short-Length and Twisted-Bending Storage Application .....</b>	<b>656</b>
Satoshi Matsunaga, Hiroto Niyyama and Shoichiro Matsuo	
<b>W2A.7: Multi-core fibre amplifier with PLC-type directional convertor for Bi-directional Transmission .....</b>	<b>660</b>
Masaki Wada, Taiji Sakamoto, Takashi Matsui and Kazuhide Nakajima	
<b>W2A.6: Applicability of 125-<math>\mu</math>m cladding diameter quasi-single-mode photonic crystal fibre link for power-over-fibre and data transmission.....</b>	<b>664</b>
Kouhei Omoto, Masaki Wada, Nobutomo Hanzawa, Kenji Kurokawa, Takashi Matsui and Kazuhide Nakajima	
<b>W2A.5: Design guideline of 2LP-mode multicore fibre link under counter-propagation among cores.....</b>	<b>668</b>
Taro Iwaya, Yuto Sagae, Takashi Matsui and Kazuhide Nakajima	
<b>W2A.4: Controllable U-band Raman Gain Shaping by Machine Learning based ASE-Sourced Pump Controller .....</b>	<b>672</b>
Wenxiu Hu, Nura Adamu, K.R.H Bottrill and P.Petropoulos	
<b>W2A.3 Ultrafast Predictions of Power Evolution and Gain Spectra in Bidirectional-Pumped Fiber Raman Amplifiers Employing Neural Networks-based Solvers .....</b>	<b>676</b>
Li Zhang, Erwan Pincemin, Naveena Genay and Darko Zibar	
<b>W2A.2: Design Optimization of a Double Stage Extended L-band EDFA Using Neural Networks Trained on Experimental Data .....</b>	<b>680</b>
Hamed Rabbani, Saber Jalilpiran, Sophie LaRochelle and Leslie A. Rusch	
<b>W2A.1: Performance evaluation of a polarisation insensitive Mach-Zehnder fiber parametric amplifier with 38 channel transmission .....</b>	<b>684</b>
Mariia Bastamova, Vladimir Gordienko, Stylianos Sygletos, Mingming Tan, Aleksandr Donodin, Long Nguyen, Florent Bessin, Sonia Boscolo, Nick J. Doran and Andrew D. Ellis	
<b>W2A.32: Wide temperature C-band SOA with NF lower than 6.5dB.....</b>	<b>688</b>
M. Silva, I. Lealman, K. Prizgintas, D. Barrow, B. Royall and P. Aivaliotis	

<b>W2A.31: Polarization-Insensitive Optical Switches Utilizing Mode-Insensitive Devices.....</b>	<b>691</b>
Yating Wu, Xiaoyan Liu and Tao Chu	
<b>W2A.30: 60-GHz-Bandwidth Silicon Optical Modulator Utilizing Electro-Optic Frequency-Domain Equalizer .....</b>	<b>695</b>
Yuya Yamaguchi, Atsushi Matsumoto, Pham Tien Dat, Shingo Takano, Yu Kataoka, Junichiro Ichikawa, Ryo Shimizu, Naokatsu Yamamoto, Kouichi Akahane, Atsushi Kanno and Tetsuya Kawanishi	
<b>W2A.29: Extremely Low Noise APD with InAs/AIAs Atomic Layer Superlattice.....</b>	<b>698</b>
Ryota Takemura, Harunaka Yamaguchi, Daiki Tsubouchi, Ryota Fujihara, Akitsugu Niwa, Eitaro Ishimura, Satoshi Nishikawa, Shinya Tokizaki and Yasunori Miyazaki	
<b>W2A.28: Unlocking Versatile and Non-Volatile Bandwidth Tunability in Silicon Photonic Contra-Directional-Coupler-Based Filter Devices.....</b>	<b>702</b>
Lorenzo Tunesi, Mohammad Amin Mahdian, Amin Shafiee, Vittorio Curri, Andrea Carena, Paolo Bardella and Mahdi Nikdast	
<b>W2A.27: Plasmonic Photodetector with InGaAs Membrane on Si Waveguide using Ni-InGaAs Alloy .....</b>	<b>706</b>
Kentaro Komatsu, Taketoshi Nakayama, Tomohiro Akazawa, Yosuke Wakita, Hiroya Sakumoto, Chao Zhang, Yuto Miyatake, Stéphane Monfray, Frédéric Boeuf, Rui Tang, Kasidit Toprasertpong, Shinichi Takagi and Mitsuru Takenaka	
<b>W2A.26: A Wide-ranging, Continuously Tunable Optical Delay Line Using Thin-film Lithium Niobate Photonics .....</b>	<b>710</b>
Yifei Wang, Junlie Hu, Wei Liang, Qi Wang, Wei Ke, Siyuan Yu, Zhongjin Lin and Xinlun Cai	
<b>W2A.25: Wideband Nanosecond Photonic Integrated Wavelength Selective Switch On 3-<math>\mu</math>m Silicon Waveguide Platform .....</b>	<b>714</b>
Yu Wang, Srivaths Bhat, Timo Aalto and Nicola Calabretta	
<b>W2A.24: High Gain and Output Power in Atomic-Layer-Deposited Erbium-Doped Waveguide Amplifiers .....</b>	<b>718</b>
Hao Zhang, Shengyun Zhu, Xiaoyan Zhou and Lin Zhang	
<b>W2A.23: Silicon Nitride Waveguide-Based Reversible and Non-Volatile Phase Shift for Programmable Photonic Circuits .....</b>	<b>722</b>
Yuriko Maegami, Guangwei Cong, Rai Kou, Noritsugu Yamamoto, Toshihiro Narushima, Tai Tsuchizawa, Hitoshi Kawashima and Koji Yamada	
<b>W2A.22: Reconfigurable on-chip optical circuit switch for software-defined networking applications .....</b>	<b>726</b>
Zhenyun Xie, David Sánchez-Jácome, Luis Torrijos-Morán and Daniel Pérez-López	
<b>W2A.21: Ultrabroad 800-nm bandwidth integrated electro-optic Mach-Zehnder modulator for beyond 100 Gbaud/<math>\lambda</math> transmission over the entire O + C + 2 <math>\mu</math>m band .....</b>	<b>730</b>
Qiyuan Li, Qiyuan Yi, An Pan, Chenglin Shang, Jinlai Cui, Yupeng Zhu, Jun Zheng, Sizhe Xing, Junwen Zhang, Nan Chi, Cheng Zeng, Jinsong Xia and Li Shen	
<b>W2A.20: Light turning connector optimized for 800G MMF extended reach with the use of Multi Aperture Single Mode 850 nm VCSELs.....</b>	<b>732</b>
N. Ledentsov Jr., O. Yu. Marakov, A. Kon, Y. Kujirai, Y. Saito, I. E. Titkov, J.-R. Kropp and N. N. Ledentsov	

<b>W2A.19: 600-krad/s Polarization Tracking Using a DC-Stable Integrated Polarization Controller Based on Thin Film Lithium Niobate.....</b>	<b>735</b>
Weibin Chen, Youxin Liu, Ao Cui, Junjiang Ye, Kaixuan Chen, Liu Liu and Changjian Guo	
<b>W2A.18: Low half-wave-voltage and high-bandwidth thin-film lithium niobate electro-optic modulator .....</b>	<b>738</b>
Zhao Guanbao and Xiao Jinbiao	
<b>W2A.16: 12-array Single-Mode VCSEL Chip Multiplexing to 12-mode Fiber with 3D-Printed, Free-Standing, Micro-scale Photonic Lantern.....</b>	<b>742</b>
Yoav Dana, Ksenia Shukhin and Dan M. Marom	
<b>W2A.17: Dispersion-Compensation-Enabled Silicon Mach-Zehnder Modulator for CWDM6 Applications .....</b>	<b>746</b>
Shihuan Ran, Yuanbin Liu, Ting Miao, Xinxi Zhu, Yangbo Wu, Yang Qin, Yu Li, Jianping Chen and Linjie Zhou	
<b>W2A.15: 850nm Single Mode Surface Emitting DFB Laser with High Output Slope Efficiency .....</b>	<b>750</b>
Nanguo Li, Yuting Ma, Can Liu, Yuanhao Zhang, Juan Xia, Qiaoyin Lu and Weihua Guo	
<b>W2A.14: Data rate and modelling of GaN-based <math>\mu</math>LEDs on 200-mm Silicon wafers....</b>	<b>753</b>
Sultan El Badaoui, Patrick Le Maitre, Anthony Cibié, Luc Maret, Nicolas Delaunay, Clement Ballot, Julia Simon, Bastien Miralles, Bernard Aventurier, Roch Espiau De Lamaestre, Paolo De Martino and Yannis Le Guennec	
<b>W2A.13: Integrated lithium tantalate electro-optic modulator.....</b>	<b>756</b>
Chengli Wang, Junyin Zhang, Mikhail Churaev, Grigory Lihachev and Tobias Kippenberg	
<b>W2A.52: Reliable and Robust Configuration of One-chip Wavelength Locker for high Frequency Stability Operation in <math>\pm 0.5</math> GHz.....</b>	<b>758</b>
Junichi Suzuki, Kiyotomo Hasegawa, Kei Masuyama and Nobuo Ohata	
<b>W2A.50: Automatic Spectral Flattening by Two-Step Parameter Control for Mach-Zehnder-Modulator-Based Comb Generator .....</b>	<b>762</b>
Tatsuki Ishijima, Shun Harada and Takahide Sakamoto	
<b>W2A.49: 2.4-THz Bandwidth Optical Coherent Receiver Based on a Photonic Crystal Microcomb .....</b>	<b>766</b>
Callum Deakin, Jizhao Zang, Xi Chen, Di Che, Lauren Dallachiesa, Brian Stern, Nicolas K. Fontaine and Scott Papp	
<b>W2A.48: High-speed Optical Receiver using High-frequency and Integrated Design based on Flip-chip Mounting Technique for 200-Gbit/s/<math>\lambda</math> 20-km Transmission.....</b>	<b>770</b>
Shohei Kosuga, Shigeru Kanazawa, Toshihide Yoshimatsu, Yasuhiko Nakanishi, Takuya Kanai, Mingchen Chen and Hirotaka Nakamura	
<b>W2A.51: 32 Antennas Optical Phased Array Integrated on Silicon Nitride Platform ...</b>	<b>774</b>
Saeed Arsanjani, Muhammad S. Khan, Jochen Bardong, Albert Frank and Tommaso Cassese	
<b>W2A.47: 1.9-pJ/bit 0.5-mm<sup>2</sup> High-Speed Optical Transmitter including Silicon Slow-Light Modulator and Current-Mode BiCMOS Driver.....</b>	<b>778</b>
Keisuke Kawahara, Tai Tsuchizawa, Noritsugu Yamamoto, Yuriko Maegami, Koji Yamada, Shinsuke Hara and Toshihiko Baba	
<b>W2A.46: Hybrid optoelectronic tensor core with high computing precision .....</b>	<b>782</b>
Yue Wu, Liangjun Lu, Jianping Chen and Linjie Zhou	

<b>W2A.45: Electro-absorption Modulation of a III-V-on-Silicon DFB Laser co-integrated with SOA boosters at 32 Gbps NRZ .....</b>	<b>786</b>
Amin Souleiman, Claire Besancon, Alexandre Shen, Delphine Néel, Nicolas Vaissiere, Stephane Malhouitre, Jean Decobert, Karim Hassan, David Bitauld, Kamel Merghem and Joan Manel Ramirez	
<b>W2A.44: Translucent Photonic Frequency-Domain Neuron with Unamplified Concatenation of Neural Sub-Circuits .....</b>	<b>790</b>
Margareta V. Stephanie, Lam Pham, Tibor Grasser, Michael Waltl and Bernhard Schrenk	
<b>W2A.43: Electro-Optic Frequency Combs Using Cascaded Silicon Phase Modulators for High-Capacity Super-Channel Transmissions.....</b>	<b>794</b>
Erwan Weckenmann, Abdolkalegh Mohammadi, Alireza Geravand, Simon Levasseur, Leslie A. Rusch and Wei Shi	
<b>W2A.42: Silicon Photonic Programmable Processor Based on Mach-Zehnder and Micro-ring modulators .....</b>	<b>798</b>
Shuyue Zhang, Qiang Zhang, Yuchen Shi, Shilan Zhou, Zhujun Wei and Hui Yu	
<b>W2A.41: 16-Channel CWDM ELSFP Module for Co-Packaged Optics .....</b>	<b>802</b>
Taketsugu Sawamura, Kohei Umeta, Yuki Shiroishi and Hideyuki Nasu	
<b>W2A.40: Microcomb Enabled One-step Wavelength Multicasting Based on Silicon Nitride Dual-coupled Microresonators.....</b>	<b>805</b>
Zhuang Fan, Hanghang Li, Nuo Chen, Xiaolong Fan, Wenchan Dong, Jianji Dong, Heng Zhou, Xinliang Zhang and Jing Xu	
<b>W2A.39: Semi-Cooled Operation at 106 GBaud of 8λ LAN-WDM Directly-Modulated Membrane Laser Array Exhibiting PPR .....</b>	<b>808</b>
Nikolaos-Panteleimon Diamantopoulos, Takuro Fujii, Hidetaka Nishi, Koji Takeda, Tomonori Sato and Shinji Matsuo	
<b>W2A.38: Experimental Investigation of a M-QAM Receiver Based on Recurrent Optical Spectrum Slicing and Direct Detection .....</b>	<b>812</b>
Kostas Sozos, Francesco Da Ros, Metodi P. Yankov, Stavros Deligiannidis, George Sarantoglou, Charis Mesaritakis and Adonis Bogris	
<b>W2A.37: Integrated Turnkey Electro-Optic Frequency comb Generator Covering Entire S-, C- and L-Bands .....</b>	<b>816</b>
Junyin Zhang, Chengli Wang, Grigory Lihachev, Jianqi Hu, Connor Denney, Mikhail Churaev, Gabriel Santamaria-Botello, Johann Riemensberger and Tobias Kippenberg	
<b>W2A.36: Parametric Unitary Operators Experimentally Demonstrated on a Software-Defined Photonic Integrated Processor.....</b>	<b>819</b>
David Sanchez-Jacome, María Rodríguez-Losada, Erica Sánchez-Gomariz and Daniel Pérez-López	
<b>W2A.35: Self-calibrated Microring Weight Function for Optical Analog Computing ...</b>	<b>823</b>
Jose García-Echeverría, Daniel Musat, Ataollah Mahsafar, Kaveh Rahbardar Mojaver, David Rolston, Glenn Cowan and Odile Liboiron-Ladouceur	
<b>W2A.34: Solving Integral and Differential Equations with Photonic Iterative Processor.....</b>	<b>827</b>
Minjia Chen, Chunhui Yao, Yizhi Wang, Adrian Wonfor, Shuai Yang, Jie Ma, Ting Yan, Richard Penty and Qixiang Cheng	

<b>W2A.33: Automating Photonic Systems-in-Package Assembly for High Performance Glass Interposers .....</b>	<b>831</b>
Kevin Shortiss, How Yuan Hwang, Josue Parra, Sharon Butler, Hsiang-Chu Wang, Mohammadamin Ghomashi, Yanlu Li, Wilfried Noell, Moritz Seyfried and Peter O' Brien	
<b>W2A.72: The Odd Symmetry CD Compensation Technique for Extending C-Band Transmission in Single Side Band Intensity Modulation.....</b>	<b>835</b>
Tao Zeng, Yingmei Pan, Shan Hu, Wei Li, Ziqing Liu and Ming Luo	
<b>W2A.71: Integrated Compensation Method for Ultra-Fast RSOP and Phase Noise Based on Stochastic Gradient Descent Four-Parameter Algorithm in Coherent Optical Communication Systems.....</b>	<b>839</b>
Zeyu Xu, Xianfeng Tang, Yang Xiao, Shirui Zhang, Shunan Xu, Zhihan Li, Zhongyuan Wang, Yexin Zhang, Linan Shan, Lixia Xi and Xiaoguang Zhang	
<b>W2A.69: Black-box Optimization of Parametrically Modeled Digital Circuitry for Optical Communications .....</b>	<b>842</b>
Tsuyoshi Yoshida, Hayato Sano, Shota Koshikawa, Alifu Xiafkaiti, Magnus Karlsson and Erik Agrell	
<b>W2A.68: Perturbation-based Sequence Selection for Probabilistic Amplitude Shaping.....</b>	<b>846</b>
Mohammad Taha Askari and Lutz Lampe	
<b>W2A.70: Cost-Effective Equalizer-Free 2-Bit Quantized 50Gb/s PtP Using Turbo Reed-Solomon FEC.....</b>	<b>850</b>
A. Hannachi, L. Anet Neto, J.-C. Carlach, R. Legouable and R. Pyndiah	
<b>W2A.67: Energy / Footprint Efficient Photonic Signal Processing of Raw Photocurrents in Phase-Agnostic Coherent Receiver.....</b>	<b>854</b>
Bernhard Schrenk	
<b>W2A.66: Hybrid Neural Network Receiver for Direct Detection of Minimum-phase Signal .....</b>	<b>858</b>
Xiangyong Dong, Zhenming Yu, Hongyu Huang, Kaixuan Sun and Kun Xu	
<b>W2A.65: A Mathematical Model for Phase-Noise-Induced Burst Errors in Systems with Pilot-Aided Carrier-Phase-Recovery .....</b>	<b>862</b>
Chunpo Pan, Hao Ding, Meng Qiu, Xuefeng Tang and Chuandong Li	
<b>W2A.63: A Novel PAPR Reduction Algorithm Enabled Digital Multi-Band P2MP Transmission with Link Loss Enhancement .....</b>	<b>866</b>
Sunningchang Zhang, Yang Zou, Linsheng Zhong, Junyu Wu, Weiqi Lu, Xiaoxiao Dai, Suyi Wang, Yaqin Wang, Songtao Chen, Zhiwen Fan, Qi Yang, Mengfan Cheng, Lei Deng, Zhijun Yan, Deming Liu and William Shieh	
<b>W2A.62: Identification of Abnormal Noise Location Using Scattering Parameters in Nonlinear Fourier Transform .....</b>	<b>870</b>
Takumi Motomura, Hideaki Shimpo, Akihiro Maruta and Ken Mishina	
<b>W2A.61: Error-Correlation based DFE Error Propagation Suppression for 200G Intra-Datacentre Interconnects.....</b>	<b>874</b>
Xue Zhao, Jing Zhang, Jiahao Zhou, Chenye Wang, Shaohua Hu, Zhaopeng Xu, Bo Xu and Kun Qiu	

<b>W2A.58: A New Tandem Learning Rule for Efficient Training of Spiking Neural Network Equalizers for IM/DD Optical Transmission .....</b>	<b>878</b>
Shuangxu Li, Georg Böcherer, Stefano Calabò, Maximilian Schädler and Tianyuan Kong	
<b>W2A.64: In-Service Transceiver Calibration with Extracting IQ Difference via Offloaded Adaptive Multi-layer Filters .....</b>	<b>882</b>
Masaki Sato, Hidemi Noguchi, Junichiro Matsui, Jun'ichi Abe and Kohei Hosokawa	
<b>W2A.60: Normalized-Interpolated-Power Gardner Phase Detector for Optical Fiber Transmission Systems with Severe Bandwidth Limitation .....</b>	<b>886</b>
Zhongxing Tian, Huan Huang, Ji Huang, Hansheng Xu, Zeyu Feng, Yuhan Gong, Qingyu He, Ming Luo, Lin Sun, Gordon Ning Liu, Gangxiang Shen and Yi Cai	
<b>W2A.59: Successive Interference Cancellation for Optical Fiber Using Discrete Constellations.....</b>	<b>890</b>
Alex Jäger and Gerhard Kramer	
<b>W2A.57: Experimental Demonstration of a FI-ADC with a Parallel DSP Scheme for High-Speed Optical Communications.....</b>	<b>894</b>
G. Zoireff, M.P. Fernández, J. Bonetti, L. Passetti, A. C. Galetto, C. Roddick, R. Acosta, L.A. Bulus-Rossini and P.A. Costanzo-Caso	
<b>W2A.56: Complex-Valued Kernel-based Phase and Amplitude Distortion Compensation in Parametrically Amplified Optical Links .....</b>	<b>898</b>
Long H. Nguyen, Sonia Boscolo and Stylianos Sygletos	
<b>W2A.55: Field-Enhanced Filtering in MIMO Learned Volterra Nonlinear Equalisation of Multi-Wavelength Systems .....</b>	<b>902</b>
Nelson Castro, Sonia Boscolo, Andrew D. Ellis and Stylianos Sygletos	
<b>W2A.54: Adapting Spiking Neural Networks for Enhanced Optical Signal Equalization in Communication Systems.....</b>	<b>906</b>
D. Argüello Ron	
<b>W2A.53: Advanced Adaptive Constant Modulus Algorithms for Singularity Avoidance Over Wide Polarization Mode Dispersion Range in Optical Fibre Access Systems Beyond 100 Gbps .....</b>	<b>910</b>
Peter Akachi Nwakamma, Gwillerm Froc, Yves Jaouën and Cédric Ware	
<b>W2A.88: A Record 131 Gb/s IM/DD Optical Data Link at 2-Micron Waveband Using Only Commercial Components .....</b>	<b>914</b>
Jianwei Tang, Yihang Li, Chen Cheng, Xi Wang, Bang Yang, Tianfeng Zhao, Yaguang Hao, Linsheng Fan, Qi Wu, Zhongliang Sun, Junpeng Liang, Zhaopeng Xu, Yanfu Yang, Ke Xu, Jinlong Wei and Weisheng Hu	
<b>W2A.87: 140 GBd S-C-L-Band Transmission System Enabled by TFLN Coherent Driver Modulator and InP Coherent Receiver Engine .....</b>	<b>918</b>
Robert Emmerich, Jonas Gläsel, Alexander Schindler, Patrick Runge, Colja Schubert, Martin Schell and Ronald Freund	
<b>W2A.86: Phase-Noise-Robust MIMO Neural Network Equalization in 100-Gbaud PS-DP-16QAM WDM Transmission over 6400-km Fiber.....</b>	<b>922</b>
Chen Wang, Bohan Sang, Long Zhang, Jianyu Long, Xiongwei Yang, Wen Zhou, Kaihui Wang, Yong Chen, Weizhang Chen, Bing Ye, Bo Liu, Xiangjun Xin and Jianjun Yu	

<b>W2A.85: A Multi-Functional Signal Shaping Scheme Enabled by Sequence Selection For Coherent Optical Transmissions .....</b>	<b>926</b>
Bohan Sang, Chen Wang, Jianyu Long, Ze Dong, Xiongwei Yang, Long Zhang, Kaihui Wang, Wen Zhou and Jianjun Yu	
<b>W2A.84: Optimum Launch Power in Multiband Systems .....</b>	<b>930</b>
Yanchao Jiang, Fabrizio Forghieri, Stefano Piciaccia, Gabriella Bosco and Pierluigi Poggiolini	
<b>W2A.83: Beyond 6.4-Tb/s PAM4/PS-PAM8 MDM-WDM Transmission with Degenerate-Mode-Diversity Receiver over Weakly-Coupled FMF and Low-Crosstalk Mode MUX/DEMUX .....</b>	<b>934</b>
Yu Yang, Gang Qiao, Honglin Ji, Zhaopeng Xu, Tonghui Ji, Qi Wu, Shangcheng Wang, Lulu Liu, Baolong Zhu, Mingqing Zuo, Chengbin Long, Lei Shen, Jie Luo, Weisheng Hu and Juhao Li	
<b>W2A.82: On the Relevance of the Frequency Dependent Behavior of the Polarization Dependent Loss Introduced by WSSs .....</b>	<b>938</b>
Nicola Rossi, Thierry Zami and Bruno Lavigne	
<b>W2A.81: Mitigating Equalization-Enhanced Phase Noise Using Adaptive Post Equalization .....</b>	<b>942</b>
Sebastian Jung, Tim Janz and Stephan ten Brink	
<b>W2A.80: 201.6 Tbit/s S+C+L-Band Transmission over 2×75 km SSMF with Doped Fiber Amplification .....</b>	<b>946</b>
Xu Zhang, Ming Luo, Qingyu He, Ping Du, Yan Wu, Liang Mei, Zhixue He, Xi Xiao and Shaohua Yu	
<b>W2A.79: Impact and Mitigation of Reflections in 400G Single-Fiber Bidirectional Coherent Systems for Future Mobile Transport.....</b>	<b>950</b>
Pablo Torres-Ferrera, Marco Distefano, Gianluca Gambari, Federica Gatti, Roberto Magri, Antonio Tartaglia, Rafal Kapuscinski, M. Sezer Erkilinç, Federico Pevere, Tobias Eriksson, Johan Bäck, Magnus Olson, João Pedro, Vittorio Curri, Christopher Fludger and Antonio Napoli	
<b>W2A.78: Transmission Distance Extension by Bidirectionally Pumped Raman Amplification Using Incoherent Forward Pumps .....</b>	<b>954</b>
Shigehiro Takasaka, Daichi Ogata, Junji Yoshida and Norihiro Ohishi	
<b>W2A.77: Investigation of SOA Nonlinear Impairments Dependency on Transmission System Parameters .....</b>	<b>958</b>
Xiaohui Zhao, Maha Bouhadida, Hartmut Hafermann, Loig Godard, Iosif Demirtzioglou, Abel Lorences-Riesgo, Zhenzhen Zhang, Massimo Tornatore, Yann Frignac and Gabriel Charlet	
<b>W2A.76: Analysis of Crosstalk Drift in Spatial Light Modulator-based Mode Multiplexing for Multimode Fibres .....</b>	<b>962</b>
Zun Htay, Rekha Yadav, Fabio A. Barbosa and Filipe M. Ferreira	
<b>W2A.75: Impact of launch power optimisation in hybrid-amplified links .....</b>	<b>966</b>
H. Buglia, E. Sillekens, L. Galdino, R. I. Killey and P. Bayvel	
<b>W2A.74: Performance-Complexity Tradeoffs of First-order Regular Perturbation-based Models .....</b>	<b>970</b>
Astrid Barreiro, Gabriele Liga and Alex Alvarado	
<b>W2A.73: Experimental Demonstration of Machine Learning Transformer Based Equalization of Channel Nonlinearities.....</b>	<b>974</b>
Naveenta Gautam, Prankush Agarwal, C. Alex Kaylor, Brejesh Lall, Amol Choudhary and Stephen E. Ralph	

<b>W2A.108: A Transient Fault Diagnosis Framework for Optical Link Flaps Identification and Localization .....</b>	<b>978</b>
Qingyi Guo, Yang Lan, Choloong Hahn, Junho Chang, Xuefeng Tang, Wing Chau Ng, Zhuhong Zhang and Zhiping Jiang	
<b>W2A.107: Robust and Wide-range Frequency Dependent Crosstalk Calibration for High-speed Coherent Optical Transceiver.....</b>	<b>982</b>
Longquan Dai, Songtao Chen, Ziheng Zhang, Zicai Cao, Yifu Chen, Zhuofan Zhang, Rui Xue, Yaqin Wang, Shuchang Yao, Qi Yang, Mengfan Cheng, Deming Liu and Lei Deng	
<b>W2A.106: Optical Delay Interferometer System for the Measurement of Optical Phase Noise and Polarization Fluctuation.....</b>	<b>986</b>
Shiro Ryu	
<b>W2A.105: Experimental Investigation of Longitudinal Power Profile Estimation Accuracy in Fibre Links with Large Effective Core Area.....</b>	<b>990</b>
Minami Takahashi, Takeo Sasai, Masanori Nakamura and Etsushi Yamazaki	
<b>W2A.104: Maximising Throughput Through Demand-Aware Optical Network Growth.....</b>	<b>994</b>
R. Sadeghi, R. Matzner, Y-Z. Xu, A. Beghelli, D. Saad and P. Bayvel	
<b>W2A.103: Unsupervised Anomaly Detection and Localization with Generative Adversarial Networks.....</b>	<b>998</b>
Khouloud Abdelli, Matteo Lonardi, Jurgen Gripp, Samuel Olsson, Fabien Boitier and Patricia Layec	
<b>W2A.102: Spatio-Temporal Graph Attention Networks for Alarm Root Cause Recognition in Optical Transport Network .....</b>	<b>1002</b>
Weijie Yang, Chunyu Zhang, Xunjie Jiang, Yanlin Fan, Zhongbo Bi, Jiansheng Xiong, Xue Xiao, Min Zhang and Danshi Wang	
<b>W2A.100: Experimental Assessment Multiband Lossless ROADM Architecture for Optical Metro Access .....</b>	<b>1006</b>
Shiyi Xia, Henrique Freire Santana, Pablo Pavon-Marino, Nina Skorin-Kapov, Zhouyi Hu, Marijn Rombouts, Oded Raz and Nicola Calabretta	
<b>W2A.101: On High-Power Optical Amplification in Hollow Core Fibers for Energy Efficiency and Network Throughput Maximization .....</b>	<b>1010</b>
Giovanni Sticca, Memedhe Ibrahim, Nicola Di Cicco, Francesco Musumeci and Massimo Tornatore	
<b>W2A.99: Blind state of polarisation monitoring using variational autoencoders-inspired adaptive filter .....</b>	<b>1014</b>
Louis Tomczyk, Élie Awwad, Diane Prato and Cédric Ware	
<b>W2A.98: Spectrum Resolved SNR Monitoring: Practical Improvement and Applications.....</b>	<b>1018</b>
Qingyi Guo and Zhiping Jiang	
<b>W2A.96: Multi-Core Fibre based Filterless Space-Division Multiplexing (SDM) Networks with Adaptive Network Topologies .....</b>	<b>1022</b>
Yiran Teng, Ruizhi Yang, Ning Zhang, Shuangyi Yan and Dimitra Simeonidou	
<b>W2A.97: A Three-Stage ROADM Node Architecture based on NxN Partial Wavelength Selective Switch .....</b>	<b>1026</b>
Yunfei Wu, Ruishan Chen, Jingquan Xu, Zeshan Chang, Ning Deng, Hongjun Gao, Buyun Wang, Jiang Li, Jun Luo, Xiaojun Tang and Zhiyong Feng	

<b>W2A.95: ML-based Joint Nonlinear Noise and Mode Dependent Loss Monitoring in SDM Transmission .....</b>	<b>1029</b>
Ruby S. B. Ospina, Amirhossein Ghazisaeidi and Roya Gholamipourfard	
<b>W2A.94: Accuracy Enhancement of an Optical Network Digital Twin Based on Open-Source Field Data .....</b>	<b>1033</b>
Ambashri Purkayastha, Camille Delezoide, Mounia Lourdiane, Cédric Ware and Patricia Layec	
<b>W2A.93: Multi-Span Optical Power Spectrum Evolution Modeling using ML-based Multi-Decoder Attention Framework .....</b>	<b>1037</b>
Agastya Raj, Zehao Wang, Frank Slyne, Tingjun Chen, Dan Kilper and Marco Ruffini	
<b>W2A.92: Extension of the Local-Optimization Global-Optimization (LOGO) Launch Power Strategy to Multi-Band Optical Networks .....</b>	<b>1041</b>
Andrea D'Amico, Bruno Correia and Vittorio Curri	
<b>W2A.91: Cost-Effective Network-Facility Upgrade Scheme Enabling Incremental Transition to Multiband Optical Networks .....</b>	<b>1045</b>
Hayato Yuasa, Yojiro Mori and Hiroshi Hasegawa	
<b>W2A.90: An Operator's Perspective on the Introduction of Domain Knowledge-Assisted Adaptive Margin Ahead of Network Upgrade.....</b>	<b>1049</b>
Rana Kumar Jana, Andrew Lord, Anand Srivastava and Abhijit Mitra	
<b>W2A.89: Fiber Parameter Change Monitoring in Single Span SSMF Links Using Koopman Operators.....</b>	<b>1053</b>
Shahzeb Aamir and Sander Wahls	
<b>W2A.130: Impact of Alien Wavelength from Visual Fault Locators (red light) on G- &amp; XG(S)-PON Upstream transmissions.....</b>	<b>1057</b>
Philippe Chandrou, Stéphane Le Huérou, Fabienne Saliou, Gaël Simon and Jérémie Potet	
<b>W2A.129: 800G Dynamic Subcarrier Allocation for Reconfigurable Point-to-Multi-Point Networks .....</b>	<b>1062</b>
Jacqueline Sime, Chris Fludger, Thomas Duthel, Bo Liu, Antonio Napoli, Amir Rashidinejad, Aditya Kakkar, Vince Dominic, Parmijit Samra, Han Sun, Azmina Somani and Dave Welch	
<b>W2A.128: SDM-DSCM Transmission over Weakly-Coupled 7-Core Few-Mode Fibre with Flexible Multidimensional Subcarrier Allocation for Cost-Effective Spine-Leaf Datacentre Network .....</b>	<b>1066</b>
Yu Yang, Gang Qiao, Jiaxin Liu, Baolong Zhu, Honglin Ji, Mingqing Zuo, Jinglong Zhu, Chengbin Long, Zhaopeng Xu, Tonghui Ji, Qi Wu, Shangcheng Wang, Lulu Liu, Lei Shen, Jie Luo, Weisheng Hu and Juhao Li	
<b>W2A.127: Hardware- and DSP-Efficient 200-Gb/s Coherent PON Insensitive to Frequency Offset and Phase Noise for Burst Mode Upstream .....</b>	<b>1070</b>
Guangying Yang, Yixiao Zhu, Xiansong Fang, Ziheng Zhang, Lina Man, Weisheng Hu, Fan Zhang, Zhuang Ma and Xingang Huang	
<b>W2A.126: Optical-amplification-free 212.5 Gbaud/λ On-Off Keying Link Operating Error-free using TFLN MZM Modulator .....</b>	<b>1074</b>
Armands Ostrovskis, Said El-Busaidy, Toms Salgals, Michael Koenigsmann, Kristaps Rubuls, Benjamin Krüger, Arvids Sedulis, Fabio Pittalà, Lu Zhang, Xianbin Yu, Rafael Puerta, Sandis Spolitis, Richard Schatz, Katia Gallo, Hadrien Louchet, Robert Jahn, Kazuo Yamaguchi, Markus Gruen, Vjaceslavs Bobrovs, Marcel Zeiler, Xiaodan Pang and Oskars Ozolins	

<b>W2A.125: Demonstration of 12,288 × 12,288 Optical Circuit Switch with 17.2 Pbps Throughput for Intra-datacentre Networks .....</b>	<b>1078</b>
Takuma Kuno, Yojiro Mori and Hiroshi Hasegawa	
<b>W2A.124: Power Consumption and CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Optimization for Future Passive Optical Networks .....</b>	<b>1082</b>
Aude Rodriguez, Fabienne Saliou, Stéphane Le Huérou, Pômme Brogi, Michał Szymanski, Gaël Simon, Jérémie Potet and Philippe Chanclou	
<b>W2A.123: First Real-Time Softwarization of Flexible-Rate Coherent DSP Enabling Converged Heterogeneous PON Service.....</b>	<b>1086</b>
Sang-Yuep Kim, Takahiro Suzuki, Jun-ichi Kani and Tomoaki Yoshida	
<b>W2A.122: Field Trial of Flex-Rate PON with Adjustable Power Splitters for ODN Throughput Optimization and Fault Recovery .....</b>	<b>1090</b>
Michael Straub, Eric ten Have, Christoph Schweikert, Christoph Füllner, Agnivo Gosai, William J. Miller, Oberon Deichmann, Peter Wigley and Rene Bonk	
<b>W2A.121: Experimental Assessments of Clock Distribution-enabled Picoseconds Time Synchronization for Optical Switching Networks .....</b>	<b>1094</b>
Yisong Zhao, Daohang Dang, Bingli Guo, Changsheng Yang, Yuanzhi Guo, He Zhang, Wenzhe Li, Buzheng Wei, Guojun Yuan, Shikui Shen, Shanguo Huang and Xuwei Xue	
<b>W2A.120: Real-time Interoperability Demonstration of Silicon-Photonics-Based OSFP 800GBASE-DR8 LPO and LRO Transceivers over 10km Fiber Transmission .....</b>	<b>1098</b>
Xia Sheng, Hao Liu, Linchun Li, Chunfu Wu, Xishuo Wang, Kai Lv, Anxu Zhang, Yuyang Liu, Lipeng Feng, Minsheng Gao, Haitao Zeng, Xiaoli Huo and Junjie Li	
<b>W2A.119: Adder Convolutional Neural Network Equalizer for RRM-based O-band Optical Amplification-free 200 GBd OOK Transmission.....</b>	<b>1102</b>
Y. Osadchuk, D. Li, A. Ostrovskis, T. Salgals, K. Rubuls, S. Spolitis, V. Bobrovs, D. Zibar, F. Da Ros, X. Pang and O. Ozolins	
<b>W2A.118: Energy Consumption Comparison of IM/DD, Coherent, and Kerr-comb-WDM Architectures for Intra-Datacenter Applications.....</b>	<b>1106</b>
Dayu Shi, Puzhen Yuan, Haojie Zhu and William Shieh	
<b>W2A.117: Demonstration of a Highly Reliable Si-Photonics-Based In-Vehicle Optical Network (SiPhON) for Autonomous Driving .....</b>	<b>1110</b>
Hiroyuki Tsuda, Ryogo Kubo, Masayuki Iwase, Masahito Morimoto, Keisuke Kawahara, Daisuke Noguchi, Yasushi Amamiya, Yongwi Kim, Yoshiaki Nakano, Takuo Tanemura, Masayuki Murata and Shinichi Arakawa	
<b>W2A.116: Up to 300-Gb/s Flexible-Rate Coherent PON with Ultra-Simple Polarization-Diverse Transceiver in Downstream .....</b>	<b>1114</b>
Xiansong Fang, Yixiao Zhu, Xiang Cai, Xingang Huang, Weisheng Hu and Fan Zhang	
<b>W2A.115: Coexistence Options and Performance Analysis of 100 Gbit/s Coherent PON in Brownfield DWDM Networks.....</b>	<b>1118</b>
Gabriele Di Rosa, Martin Kuipers, Jim Zou, Ognjen Jovanovic and Jörg-Peter Elbers	
<b>W2A.114: High-efficiency All-Digital Real-time Delta-sigma Transmitter for Mobile Fronthaul.....</b>	<b>1122</b>
Linsheng Zhong, Yizhou Wang, Yuanxiang Wang, Ruiyan Zhao, Xueyuan Ao, Sunningchang Zhang, Yang Zou, Xiaoxiao Dai, Mengfan Cheng, Lei Deng, Deming Liu, Suyi Wang, Yaqin Wang, Songtao Chen, Zhiwen Fan and Qi Yang	

<b>W2A.113: Ultimate low-latency and low-footprint 50G PAM4 Fronthaul Utilizing AR-HCF and CDR-based SFP56 Module .....</b>	<b>1126</b>
Dawei Ge, Yifan Xiong, Siyuan Liu, Wei Ding, Dong Wang, Baoluo Yan, Rui Zhang, Shoufei Gao, Yingying Wang, Dechao Zhang, Han Li and Zhangyuan Chen	
<b>W2A.112: Demonstration of a Hybrid Fiber/FSO/mmWave Transport for 6G Robust Backhauling .....</b>	<b>1130</b>
E. Kyriazi, P. Toumasis, G. Brestas, A. Ntanos, A. Stathis, G. Poulopoulos, G. Giannoulis, D. Diakakis, I. Mesogiti, E. Theodoropoulou, G. Lymeropoulos, J. Sterle, D. Apostolopoulos and H. Avramopoulos	
<b>W2A.111: Nanosecond Scale Wavelength Switching of High Capacity Coherent Transmission at 720 Gbit/s Based on a Monolithic InP Tunable Laser .....</b>	<b>1134</b>
Marcos Troncoso-Costas, Lakshmi Narayanan Venkatasubramani, Caolán Murphy, Gaurav Jain, Yiming Li, Mohammed Patel, M. Deseada Gutierrez-Pascual, Shane Duggan, Luc Augustin, Stefanos Andreou, Frank Smyth, Andrew Ellis, Francisco Diaz-Otero and Liam Barry	
<b>W2A.152: Current Leakage Monitoring and Localization Based on Polarization Sensing Integrated in Communication Transceiver.....</b>	<b>1138</b>
Yingmei Pan, Tao Zeng, Te Ke, Ziqing Liu, Shan Hu, Wei Li and Ming Luo	
<b>W2A.151: Low-Noise Hybrid InP/Si3N4 Comb Laser Enabling Sub-Hz Linewidth Fully Integrated Microwave Photonic Generator.....</b>	<b>1142</b>
Jiachen Li, Liuyan Han, Dong Wang, Dechao Zhang, Han Li and Minghua Chen	
<b>W2A.110: Single-Lane 225 Gbit/s PAM-8 Transmission over 50 km with &gt;29 dB Power Budget for Long-Reach PONs Using a Quantum-Dot SOA.....</b>	<b>1146</b>
Ahmed Galib Reza, Lakshmi Narayanan Venkatasubramani, Vladimir S. Mikhrin, Alexey Gubenko and Liam P. Barry	
<b>W2A.109: Demonstration of 200G Coherent DSCM-based Bidirectional Transmission in All-Optical Metro-Access Integrated Network .....</b>	<b>1150</b>
Yongzhu Hu, An Yan, Guoqiang Li, Wangwei Shen , Sizhe Xing, Junhao Zhao , Ziwei Li, Chao Shen, Jianyang Shi, Nan Chi and Junwen Zhang	
<b>W2A.150: High-Precision Phase Measurement with Rydberg Atom- Induced Effects for Phase-Modulated Signal Reception .....</b>	<b>1154</b>
Hyun Joon Lee, Jung Hoon Oh, Jang-Yeol Kim, Key-Seok Yoon and In-Kui Cho	
<b>W2A.149: Tunable Dual-band Microwave Photonic Filters Covering 37.2 GHz to 186.1 GHz Utilizing Chirped Sampled Gratings.....</b>	<b>1158</b>
Simeng Zhu, Bocheng Yuan, Yizhe Fan, Yiming Sun, John H. Marsh and Lianping Hou	
<b>W2A.148: High Sensitivity Biochemical Sensors Based on a Mach-Zehnder Interferometer with a Slot Bus Waveguide and Double Slot Hybrid Plasmonic Waveguide .....</b>	<b>1162</b>
Simeng Zhu, Weiqing Cheng, Bocheng Yuan, Yizhe Fan, Yiming Sun, Ahmet Seckin Hezарfen, John H. Marsh and Lianping Hou	
<b>W2A.147: Demonstration of Power-Over-Hollow-Core-Fiber With 5G NR Signals for Optically Powered Remote Antenna Units.....</b>	<b>1165</b>
Souya Sugiura, Kai Murakami, Yuki Gomi, Takeshi Takagi, Kazunori Mukasa, Motoharu Matsuura	
<b>W2A.146: Fully Coherent Mobile Fronthaul Transmission with a Very Large Loss Budget by Using Injection-Locked Heterodyne Detection .....</b>	<b>1169</b>
Keisuke Kasai, Koichi Shirahata, Masato Yoshida, Toshihiko Hirooka, Masataka Nakazawa, Toshiyuki Kobayashi and Uichiro Azuma	

<b>W2A.145: Joint Communication and Optical Multipath Interference Location for RoF Mobile Fronthaul Enabled by Digital LFM Carrier .....</b>	<b>1172</b>
Chuanming Huang, Rui Xue, Mengfan Cheng, Qi Yang, Deming Liu and Lei Deng	
<b>W2A.144: &gt;11-dB SNR and 3-dB Sensitivity Enhancement for Fronthaul with Delta-Sigma Modulation and Equal Length Level Conversion.....</b>	<b>1176</b>
Zijun Yan, Yixiao Zhu, Gengming Lin, Yikun Zhang, Qunbi Zhuge and Weisheng Hu	
<b>W2A.143: Photonic Continuous-Wave Terahertz Computed-Tomography for Non-Destructive Detection.....</b>	<b>1180</b>
Zijun Yan, Yixiao Zhu*, Gengming Lin, Yikun Zhang, Qunbi Zhuge and Weisheng Hu	
<b>W2A.164: CNN-Assisted Geometric Misalignment Detection and Compensation for Underwater Optical Wireless Transceivers with In-line Twin Beam and Single Camera Monitoring.....</b>	<b>1184</b>
Keita Tanaka, Fumiya Kobori, Ayumu Kariya, Kiichiro Kuwahara, Tomoya Ishikawa, Yoshio Tanaka, Ken'ichi Fujimoto, Tomotaka Kimura and Takahiro Kodama	
<b>W2A.142: Long-range FMCW LiDAR employing phase-noise compensation and optical frequency comb .....</b>	<b>1188</b>
Takahiro Nagata, Muhammad Suhail Bin Ahmad Sharifuddin, Yuto Kusaka, Chao Zhang, Fumihiko Ito, Atsushi Nakamura and Yusuke Koshikiya	
<b>W2A.141: A Novel Widely Tunable Optoelectronic Oscillator Integrated on Thin Film Lithium Niobate Platform.....</b>	<b>1192</b>
Rui Ma, Zijun Huang, Peng Hao, X. Steve Yao and Xinlun Cai	
<b>W2A.140: First Demonstration of Switched RoF Concept Using MEMS Optical Switch and High-linearity Installed Hollow Core Fiber Cables.....</b>	<b>1196</b>
Ryuta Murakami, Kojiro Nishimura, Satoru Okamoto, Yoshihiko Uematsu, Takashi Kurimoto and Naoaki Yamanaka	
<b>W2A.139: Demonstration of Beyond 100G Fiber–Radio–Fiber Bridge at W-Band Based on Full Photonic Up- and Down-Conversions .....</b>	<b>1200</b>
Boyu Dong, Yinjun Liu, Dianyuan Ping, Junhao Zhao, Zhongya Li, Yaxuan Li, Ouhan Huang, Junlian Jia, Jianyang Shi, Nan Chi and Junwen Zhang	
<b>W2A.138: 300-GHz-band Frequency Hopping with a Single Tunable Laser Diode for Secure THz Communication .....</b>	<b>1204</b>
Naoto Masutomi, Shenghong Ye, Bo Li, Ryota Kaide, Ming Che, Yuya Mikami, Yuta Ueda and Kazutoshi Kato	
<b>W2A.137: Fast-convergence Physics-informed Correlation-enhanced Neural Network in DML-DD Link for Analog RoF Fronthaul.....</b>	<b>1208</b>
Yikun Zhang, Yixiao Zhu*, Lina Man, Dangui Huang, Qunbi Zhuge, and Weisheng Hu	
<b>W2A.136: Threat Classification on Deployed Optical Networks Using MIMO Digital Fiber Sensing, Wavelets, and Machine Learning .....</b>	<b>1212</b>
Khouloud Abdelli, Henrique Pavani, Christian Dorize, Sterenn Guerrier, Haïk Mardoyan, Patricia Layec and Jérémie Renaudier	
<b>W2A.135: 2000 Fibre Bragg Gratings Interrogated with Correlation-Aided Optical Time Domain Reflectometry with Direct Detection .....</b>	<b>1216</b>
Vishal Chandraprakash Rai and Florian Azendorf	

<b>W2A.134: A 2.5 - 2.7 GHz Frequency-tunable Band-pass Delta-sigma Modulator in a 0.25µm SiGe BiCMOS for Fiber-Wireless Digital Distributed Antenna Systems.....</b>	<b>1220</b>
Seunghyun Jang, Bonghyuk Park, Philip Ostrovskyy, Jaeho Jung, Kwang-Seon Kim and Jung-Hwan Hwang	
<b>W2A.133: Hybrid-Integrated Dual-Wavelength Laser Frequency Locked to an Integrated Coil-Resonator for Optical Fiber Sensing.....</b>	<b>1223</b>
Mohamad Hossein Idjadi, Stefano Grillanda, Nicolas Fontaine, Kaikai Liu, Kwangwoong Kim, Tzu-Yung Huang, Cristian Bolle, Rose Kopf, Mark Cappuzzo and Daniel J. Blumenthal	
<b>W2A.132: Coherent φ-OTDR using Linear Frequency Modulated Pulse with Time Gated High Saturation Power SOA Amplification .....</b>	<b>1227</b>
Conor Russell, Cleitus Antony and Paul Townsend	
<b>W2A.131: Forward-Transmission Distributed Vibration Sensing with Frequency Shift and Time Delay using Single Fiber.....</b>	<b>1231</b>
Guo Zhu, Fei Liu, Xu Yang and Xian Zhou	
<b>W2A.168: Demonstration of a Linear Optical Wireless Adaptive Transmitter with 13.8 dB Dynamic Optical Control Range .....</b>	<b>1235</b>
Rene Kirrbach, Mira Stephan, Fabian Klingmann, Alexander Lenkin and Philipp Meißner	
<b>W2A.167: Enabling Low-Cost Fronthaul Transmission with 4Gbps VCSEL-APD Free Space Optic Link.....</b>	<b>1239</b>
Tongyun Li, Wajahat Ali, Yi Liu, Rui Chen, Michael Crisp and Richard Penty	
<b>W2A.166: Multi-Mode Based Beam Shaping via Offset Launch for Multi-User Indoor 10 Gb/s Real-Time OWC with &gt;12cm Coverage.....</b>	<b>1243</b>
Chao Li, Zichen Liu, Xu Zhang, Chao Yang, Ming Luo, Wu Liu, Tao Zeng, Xumeng Liu, Lei Wang, Zhixue He and Shaohua Yu	
<b>W2A.165: Experimental Analysis of Atmospheric Turbulence Effects on Free Space Optical Communication with Simulation .....</b>	<b>1247</b>
Tae-In Oh, Byungju Lim and Young-Chai Ko	
<b>W2A.163: Ultra-Reliable 25G-400G+ Wireless Transmission Over Dense Fog Conditions Enabled by Hybrid FSO-mmWave.....</b>	<b>1251</b>
Bruno T. Brandão, Paulo P. Carvalho, Marco A. Fernandes, Gil M. Fernandes, Fernando P. Guiomar and Paulo P. Monteiro	
<b>W2A.162: All-Fiber Wavelength-Tuned Beam Steering for Indoor Optical Wireless Communications .....</b>	<b>1255</b>
Xinda Yan, Yiwen Zhang, Chia Wei Hsu, Ton Koonen and Eduward Tangdiongga	
<b>W2A.159: Demonstration of High-Sensitivity Indoor Optical Wireless Communications Using Carrier-Assisted Differential Detection.....</b>	<b>1259</b>
Jianghao Li, Junyu Wu, Honglin Ji and William Shieh	
<b>W2A.161: Interference-Tolerant Duobinary-Coded Time-Domain Hybrid PAM with Adaptive Bitrate and Key for Flexible and Secure VLC .....</b>	<b>1263</b>
Hodaka Amano, Fumiya Kobori, Ayumu Kariya, Keita Tanaka, Keiji Shimada, Reika Suketomo, Kiichiro Kuwahara, Tomotaka Kimura, Eduward Tangdiongga and Takahiro Kodama	
<b>W2A.160: Beam-Forming and -Steering in Optical Wireless Communication using Piezoelectric Actuators and Micro-Lenses.....</b>	<b>1267</b>
Eduardo Muller, Yuchen Song, Ton Koonen and Eduward Tangdiongga	

<b>W2A.158: Enhancing IM-DD MDM FSO Systems Through Deep Learning-Based Turbulence Prediction.....</b>	<b>1271</b>
Kuo Wang, Mikael Mazur and Martin P.J. Lavery	
<b>W2A.157: Separation of the Control and Payload Signals by Two-Layer Intensity Modulation to Coordinate Multiple OWC Cells.....</b>	<b>1275</b>
Jiun-Yu Sung, Eduward Tangdiongga and Ton Koonen	
<b>W2A.156: Optical Wireless Channel Measurements using a Visible Light Sounder .</b>	<b>1279</b>
Jiun-Yu Sung, Eduward Tangdiongga and Ton Koonen	
<b>W2A.155: Analog-Digital Mixed Laser Frequency Tracking-Lock for Space Based communication Arbitrary Doppler-Shift compensation.....</b>	<b>1283</b>
Weijie Ren, Fang Wei, Jianfeng Sun, Zhichao Qu, Haiwen Cai, Yi Yan and Quan Li	
<b>W2A.154: High-speed and robust underwater wireless optical communication using RGB Airy beam transmitter .....</b>	<b>1287</b>
Junhui Hu, Zeyuan Guo, Shumin Xiao, Shaohua Yu, Nan Chi and Chao Shen	
<b>W2A.153: Coherent Terrestrial Free-Space Optical Communications using Optical and Electrical Automatic Amplifier Gain Control for Mitigation of Atmospheric Turbulence-Induced Fading.....</b>	<b>1291</b>
Vincent van Vliet, Menno van den Hout, Eduward Tangdiongga and Chigo Okonkwo	
<b>W2A.177: Demonstration of Collaborative Centralized and Distributed Control Plane in an All Optical Metro Spine-Leaf Network .....</b>	<b>1295</b>
Bojun Zhang, Jiawei Zhang, Yuanhang Shi, Shaoxiong Feng, Jichen Zhang, Xin He, Haoyang Chen, Bitao Pan, Zhiqun Gu, Zeshan Chang and Yuefeng Ji	
<b>W2A.176: Relevance of Latency in Ethernet Networking for AI Infrastructure .....</b>	<b>1299</b>
Guangcan Mi, Xiang He and Xiaolong Zheng	
<b>W2A.175: A Transformer-Based Inverse Design for GSNR Optimization of C+L Band Transmission Systems.....</b>	<b>1303</b>
Behnam B Hamgini, Md Ghulam Saber, Hossein Najafi, Qingyi Guo, Zhiping Jiang and Zhuhong Zhang	
<b>W2A.173: Toward Optimal Traffic Scheduling in All-Optical Data Centre Networks: A Feature Fusion Approach.....</b>	<b>1307</b>
Ao Yu, Cuiyang Feng, Mohamed Cheriet and Pan Hui	
<b>W2A.174: Data Governance Framework for Telemetry Sharing.....</b>	<b>1311</b>
Angela Mitrovska, Behnam Shariati, Pooyan Safari and Johannes Karl Fischer	
<b>W2A.172: LLM-Assisted Decision Making for Optical Path Provisioning.....</b>	<b>1315</b>
Ryuta Shiraki	
<b>W2A.171: KPI Estimation-based Path Computation in Support of Deterministic Services in Optically Interconnected Infrastructures .....</b>	<b>1319</b>
Albert Pagès, Enric Guasch, Fernando Agraz and Salvatore Spadaro	
<b>W2A.170: Burst-mode EDFA assisted Flexible End-to-end Optical Path Configuration in Multi-domain, Multi-vendor Disaggregated Optical Networks .....</b>	<b>1323</b>
Yusuke Hirota, Takahiro Hashimoto, Takeshi Makino, Yuta Goto and Hideaki Furukawa	
<b>W2A.189: Chip based Bright Heralded Single-Photon Source with Ideal Purity.....</b>	<b>1327</b>
Haoyang Wang, Huihong Yuan, Qiang Zeng, Lai Zhou, Haiqiang Ma and Zhiliang Yuan	

<b>W2A.187: Integration of a C-band Digital Coherent CV-QKD Signal into Fully Loaded 9.23-THz C+L-band DWDM Signals with a Total WDM Power of +19 dBm....</b>	<b>1331</b>
Tetsuo Kawakami, Hiroki Kawahara, Toshihiko Okamura, and Wakako Maeda	
<b>W2A.185: Physical Layer Security applied on QAM &amp; OFDM Optical and Radio over Fiber links based on Quantum Key Distribution.....</b>	<b>1335</b>
Nikas T., Rousas E., Pekridis G., Mandilara A., Karabetsos S. and Syvridis D.	
<b>W2A.169: Shared-Protected Backup Paths Assignment with Mode Group Division Multiplexing in Optical Networks .....</b>	<b>1339</b>
Jiaheng Xiong, Qiaolun Zhang, Ruikun Wang, Alberto Gatto, Francesco Musumeci and Massimo Tornatore	
<b>W2A.183: Bi-directional Coexistence of C-band Quantum Channel with Four DWDM Classical Channels for Practical Deployment.....</b>	<b>1343</b>
Obada Alia, Albert Huang, Marco Pistoia and Charles Lim	
<b>W2A.182: Noise Analysis and Co-propagation of Continuous-variable Quantum Key Distribution with 14 Classical Channels Over 25.7 km Received With a Real-time Bob .....</b>	<b>1347</b>
João dos Reis Frazão, Vincent van Vliet, Menno van den Hout, Kadir Gümüs, Sjoerd van der Heide, Alessandro Gagliano, Paola Parolari, Alberto Gatto, Paolo Martelli, Aaron Albores-Mejia, Boris Škoric and Chigo Okonkwo	
<b>W2A.181: CVQKD with composable security over 20km SMF using a 10 kHz linewidth local oscillator laser.....</b>	<b>1351</b>
Hou-Man Chin, Ulrik L. Andersen and Tobias Gehring	
<b>W2A.178: Co-existence of Quantum Key Distribution and Classical Transmission in a Field-Deployed Uncoupled-Core Four-Core Fiber.....</b>	<b>1355</b>
Qi Wu, Domenico Ribezzo, Giamarco Di Sculio, Divya A. Shaji, Tetsuya Hayashi, Ruben Luis, Davide Bacco, Yixiao Zhu, Weisheng Hu, Antonio Mecozzi and Cristian Antonelli	
<b>W2A.188: Three-Dimensional Quantum Noise Stream Cipher with Time Domain Masking.....</b>	<b>1359</b>
Masato Yoshida, Keisuke Kasai, Toshihiko Hirooka and Masataka Nakazawa	
<b>W2A.186: Timebin-Phase BB84 Quantum Key Distribution Using Telecom-Wavelength Fiber-Coupled SPADs.....</b>	<b>1363</b>
Jan Krause, Pascal Rustige, Nino Walenta, Patrick Runge, Martin Schell and Ronald Freund	
<b>W2A.184: Tx-Rx Mode Mismatch Effects in Gaussian-Modulated CV QKD.....</b>	<b>1366</b>
Mateusz Kucharczyk, Michal Jachura, Marcin Jarzyna, Konrad Banaszek, Amirhossein Ghazisaeidi	
<b>W2A.179: Parameter Optimization of Rate-Adaptive Continuous-Variable Quantum Key Distribution Systems .....</b>	<b>1370</b>
Erdem Eray Cil, Jonas Berl and Laurent Schmalen	
<b>W2A.180: Advancements in Quantum Communication Systems Using Orbital Angular Momentum (OAM) .....</b>	<b>1374</b>
Eamonn J Ahmad, N. Avlonitis, R. Taylor, B. White, D. Price and B. Sheridan	

**W1A: QKD Security**

Chair(s): Matthias Gunkel | Deutsche Telekom Technik GmbH, PG 1341 | Germany

**W1A.1: Photonic Quantum Technologies: From Quantum Optics to Quantum Networks.....** 1378

Stefanie Barz

**W1A.2: NONBINARY: A High-Speed Information Reconciliation Algorithm for High Dimensional Quantum Key Distribution .....** 1381

R. Mueller, J. Riebesehl, D. Bacco, L. K. Oxenløwe and S. Forchhammer

**W1A.3: Deep Reinforcement Learning based Decentralized Routing and Load-Balancing in Meshed QKD-Networks.....** 1385

Tim Johann, Sebastian Kühl and Stephan Pachnicke

**W1A.4: Efficiency Analysis of Two Key Relaying Architectures for QKD Networks.....** 1389

María Álvarez Roa, Sebastian Verschoor and Simon Rommel

**W1A.5: Attacks on BB84 with Two Identical and Measured Photons.....** 1393

Mira Stephan, Fabian Klingmann, Philipp Meißner and René Kirrbach

**W3A: Fibers for Nonlinearity and Amplification**

Chair(s): Xiaoyi Bao | University of Ottawa | Canada

**W3A.1: Continuous Wave Fiber Optical Parametric Amplifier Tuneable across ~590 nm Range with Gain of up to 52 dB .....** 1397

Vladimir Gordienko, Hani J. Kbashi, Mariia Bastamova, Aleksandr Donodin, Andrew D. Ellis and Nick J. Doran

**W3A.2: High Gain Incoherently Pumped Discrete Raman Amplifiers for U-band Coherent Transmission Systems .....** 1401

D. Pratiwi, D. Orsuti, M. Tan, B. J. Putnam, R. S. Luís, A. Donodin, I. Phillips, L. Palmieri, H. Furukawa and W. Forysiak

**W3A.3 Invited Talk: Liquid-Core Fibers: a base for tunable nonlinear frequency conversion .....** 1405

Markus A. Schmidt, Johannes Hofmann, Xue Qi, Ramona Scheibinger and Mario Chemnitz

**W3A.4: O-band Bismuth Doped Fibre Amplifiers.....** 1408

V. Mikhailov, Y. Sun, J. Luo , F. Khan, Y. Dulashko, M. Lee, J. Mann, R.S. Windeler , P.S. Westbrook, J.W. Nicholson and D.J. DiGiovanni

**W4A: QKD Networks**

Chair(s): Caterina Vigliar | Technical University Denmark (DTU) | Denmark

**W4A.1: Minimal Impact Network-Wide Heuristics for the Coexistence of Classical and CV-QKD Signals in the C-Band .....** 1412

Venkata Virajit Garbhanu, Cédric Ware and Mounia Lourdiane

**W4A.2: Coexistence of Commercial CV-QKD and DWDM 100G/400G Transmission in Amplified FOADM-based Metro Links.....** 1416

Antonio Melgar, Masab Iqbal, José Manuel Rivas-Moscoso, Jeison Tabares, Michela Svaluto Moreolo, Borja Villanueva, Sebastián Etcheverry, Pablo Armingol and Jesús Folgueira

**W4A.3: Quantum Secured Communications with Firewall-Integrated Entanglement-Based Quantum Key Distribution..... 1420**

RuiMing Chua, Aleksei Ponasenko, Vadim Rodimin, Karen Sloyan, Jaideep Singh, Rodrigo S. Piera, Anton Trushechkin, Yury Kurochkin, Alexander Ling and James A. Grieve

**W4A.4: Free space daylight ground-ground QKD in the near-IR ..... 1424**

Jan Tepper, Nils Hellerhoff and Alberto Comin

**W4A.5: Lithium niobate-on-insulator photonics – an emerging platform for quantum communication and computation..... 1427**

Robert J. Chapman, Tristan Kuttner, Jost Kellner, Alessandra Sabatti, Andreas Maeder, Giovanni Finco, Fabian Kaufmann and Rachel Grange

**W1B: Fiber Capacity and Transmission**

Chair(s): Chiara Lasagni | Università degli Studi di Parma | Italy

**W1B.1: Closed-Form EGN Model with Comprehensive Raman Support..... 1431**

Yanchao Jiang, Antonino Nespolo, Stefano Straullu, Alberto Tanzi, Stefano Piciaccia, Fabrizio Forghieri, Dario Pilori and Pierluigi Poggiolini

**W1B.2: An Extended Closed Form of the ISRS GN Model for the Zero-Dispersion Regime ..... 1435**

Filippos Balasis, Daniel J. Elson, Mindaugas Jarmolovičius, Henrique Buglia, Eric Sillekens, Robert I. Killey, Polina Bayvel, Noboru Yoshikane, Takehiro Tsuritani and Yuta Wakayama

**W3B: Space-Division Multiplexing II and Modeling**

Chair(s): Gernot Goeger | Huawei Technologie Dusseldorf GmbH | Germany

**W3B.1: Experimental Evaluation of Multi-core Fiber Performance for SDM Submarine Systems at Distances up to 20512 km..... 1439**

Alexis Carbo Meseguer, Richard Garuz, Alexandru V. Trifu, Sébastien Dupont, Julien Courty, Jean-Christophe Antona, Marc Baulin and Vincent Letellier

**W3B.2: A Fast Simulator of Fiber-optic Propagation and its Application to Nonlinearity Compensation ..... 1443**

P. Serena, C. Lasagni, and A. Bononi

**W3B.3: Long-Distance Space-Division-Multiplexed Transmission Using High-Mode-Count Multi-Mode Fibers..... 1447**

Menno van den Hout, Giandomenico Di Sculio, Ruben S. Luís, Benjamin J. Putnam, Nicolas K. Fontaine, Roland Ryf, Haoshuo Chen, Mikael Mazur, David T. Neilson, Pierre Sillard, Frank Achter, Ali Mefleh, Jun Sakaguchi, Cristian Antonelli, Chigo Okonkwo, Hideaki Furukawa and Georg Rademacher

**W3B.4: Single-Carrier 2.56 Tb/s (3-mode x 128-GBd x DP-16QAM) Transmission over a 53.7 km Few Mode Fiber ..... 1451**

Nicolas Braig-Christophersen, Aymeric Arnould, Robert Emmerich, Fabian Chowaneck, Ruben S. Luis, Benjamin J. Putnam, Kazuhiko Aikawa, Juan Carlos Alvarado Zacarias, Rodrigo Amezcua-Correa, Pamir Oezsuna, Ruby S. B. Ospina, Hideaki Furukawa, Carsten Schmidt-Langhorst, Georg Rademacher, Colja Schubert and Ronald Freund

**W3B.5: 126-Tb/s 2-Core Fibre Transmission over 114.6 km × 5 Spans with Ultra-Low-Loss Fibre Bundle Fan-in/Fan-out ..... 1455**

Kosuke Komatsu, Shohei Beppu, Daiki Soma, Dai Sasaki, Tsutomu Okamoto, Michael Lorenz, Qiulin Ma, Noboru Yoshikane, Takehiro Tsuritani, Martin Böttcher, Ansgar Meissner, Lidia Galdino, Kevin Bennett, Sergejs Makovejs and Yuta Wakayama

**W4B: Machine Learning in Optical Networks**

Chair(s): Michael Düser | Deutsche Telekom AG | Germany

**W4B.1: Decentralized Training over 100km Based on Optical Transport Network for Artificial Intelligence ..... 1459**

Jiang Sun, Dong Wang, Bin Qi, Tao Gao, Dechao Zhang, Wenbo Chen and Han Li

**W4B.2: GPU-Based, Real-Time, Optical Subcarrier Multiplexing Directed Towards Distributed Neural Network Computing ..... 1463**

M. S. Neves, D. Orsuti, D. A. Shaji, R. S. Luis, B. Boriboon, B. J. Puttnam, S. Shinada, P. P. Monteiro, F. P. Guiomar and H. Furukawa

**W1C: Spatial Division Multiplexing**

Chair(s): Sjoerd van der Heide | EFFECT Photonics | Netherlands

**W1C.1: DSP-based MDG Estimation in SDM Transmission ..... 1467**

Ruby S. B. Ospina, Jeremie Renaudier, Darli A. A. Mello and Amirhossein Ghazisaeidi

**W1C.2: Experimental Demonstration of a Correlation-Avoidance CMA for Blind Space-Division Multiplexed MIMO Equalization ..... 1471**

Pamir Oezsuna, Aymeric Arnould, Nicolas Braig-Christophersen, Emil Spoiden, Robert Emmerich, Ruben S. Luis, Benjamin J. Puttnam, Kazuhiko Aikawa, Carsten Schmidt-Langhorst, Colja Schubert, Ronald Freund and Georg Rademacher

**W1C.3: Low-Complexity MIMO Carrier Phase Recovery for Carrier-Phase-Asynchronous SDM-MIMO Transmission Based on the Unscented Kalman Filter ... 1475**

Kohki Shibahara, Megumi Hoshi, Takayoshi Mori, Ryota Imada, Taiji Sakamoto, Yusuke Yamada, Kazuhide Nakajima, Takayuki Kobayashi and Yutaka Miyamoto

**W1C.4: SDM transmission using real-time Digital Signal Processing ..... 1479**

M. Mazur, N. K. Fontaine, R. Ryf, L. Dallachiesa, H. Chen, E. Börjeson, P. Larsson-Edefors and D. T. Neilson

**W3C: Devices & Applications of Optical Frequency Tuning**

Chair(s): Romain Brenot | Huawei Paris Research Center | France

**W3C.2: Tunable TOSA with Tuning Range Covering the C++ and L++ Band Simultaneously ..... 1483**

Zifeng Chen, Quanan Chen, Chun Jiang, Jiajun Lou, Juan Xia, Qiaoyin Lu and Weihua Guo

**W3C.3: Ultra-broadband On-Chip Spectrometer with > 325 nm Operational Bandwidth ..... 1487**

Chunhui Yao, Wanlu Zhang, Peng Bao, Minjia Chen, Ting Yan, Richard Penty and Qixiang Cheng

**W4C: Equalization and Performance Monitoring for High-Rate Transmissions**

Chair(s): HAEYOUNG RHA | Miroandl | Korea, Republic of

- W4C.1: Study of EEPN effect in 800G QAM16 DSP for coherent plug-gables ..... 1491**  
 Hai Xu, Charles Chen and Shih-Cheng Wang

- W4C.2: Mitigation of Equalization Enhanced Phase Noise Using Feedforward Timing Error Correction..... 1495**  
 Meng Qiu, Xuefeng Tang, Yongchao Chen, Jinyao He and Chuandong Li

- W4C.3: Measuring the Transceiver's Back-to-Back BER-OSNR Characteristic Using Only a Variable Optical Attenuator..... 1499**

Toru Mano, Andrea D'Amico, Yue-Kai Huang, Giacomo Borraccini, Hideki Nishizawa, Ting Wang, Vittorio Curri and Koichi Takasugi

- W4C.4: Modified 8x2 Widely Linear MIMO Equalizer for 118 GBaud PCS-128QAM Transmission with Improved Convergence Speed and Frequency Offset Tolerance..... 1503**

Ziheng Zhang, Yaqin Wang, Longquan Dai, Zicai Cao, Yifu Chen, Zhuofan Zhang, Rui Xue, Songtao Chen, Wenhui Yu, Jing Dai, Shuchang Yao, Ming Luo, Qi Yang, Mengfan Cheng, Deming Liu and Lei Deng

- W4C.5: Flexible Constellation Truncating and Shaping Enabled by HiDM for 1.6T Implementation and Beyond..... 1507**

Yizhao Chen, Shaobin Fan, Danhui Chen, Zhuo Wang, Weiqin Zhou and Yongben Wang

- W4C.6: Demonstration of Blind Joint Clock Recovery in a 1.92 Tbit/s Transmission Over 50 km Randomly-Coupled 4-Core Fiber..... 1511**

Patrick Matalla, Lennart Schmitz, Jonas Krimmer, Dengyang Fang, Christian Koos and Sebastian Randel

**W1D: Challenges for Terrestrial FSO**

Chair(s): Volker Jungnickel | Fraunhofer HHI | Germany

- W1D.1: Post-FEC BER Assessment with Optimized Decoding Latency for 400 Gbps Transmission Over a 1.8 km FSO Field Trial ..... 1515**

Manuel M. Freitas, Marco A. Fernandes, Bruno T. Brandão, Nourdin Kaai, Alina Tomeeva, Bas van Der Wielen, John Reid, Daniele Raiteri, Paulo P. Monteiro, Gil M. Fernandes and Fernando P. Guiomar

- W1D.2: Fiber-Based Focal Plane Array Beamformer as Air Interface of an Alignment-Tolerant Optical Fi-Wi-Fi Bridge..... 1519**

Florian Honz and Bernhard Schrenk

- W1D.3: A Combined Alignment Method with Beam Incident Angle Measurement and Laser Nutation Alignment in Common Optical Path FSOC System ..... 1523**

Qirun Fan, Hongyuan Huang, Qirui Xu, Xueyuan Ao, Yansheng Zou, Qi Yang, Ming Tang and Chen Liu

- W1D.4: High-power, High-speed (1W/20-Gbaud) Free-space Optical Communication Enabled by Photon-photon Resonance of Photonic-crystal Surface-emitting Laser..... 1527**

Shota Ishimura, Ryohei Morita, Takuya Inoue, Hidenori Takahashi, Takehiro Tsuritani, Menaka De Zoysa, Kenji Ishizaki, Masatoshi Suzuki and Susumu Noda

- W1D.5: Free Space Optical Link Between Two Ships at Sea ..... 1531**

Katherine T. Newell, Michelle P. O'Toole Krunal Patel

**W3D: Ultra-Highspeed PON**

Chair(s): Michela Svaluto Moreolo | Centre Tecnològic de Telecomunicacions de Catalunya (CTTC) | Spain

***W3D.1: Optimization of Time and Frequency Allocations in a 200-Gb/s***

**TFDMA-PON with End-User Diversity .....** **1535**

Jie Luan, Xi Chen and Di Che

***W3D.2: Advanced Equalization in 112 Gb/s Upstream PON Using a Novel Fourier***

**Convolution-based Network .....** **1539**

Chen Shao, Elias Giacoumidis, Patrick Matalla, Jialei Li, Shi Li, Sebastian Randel, Andre Richter, Michael Färber and Tobias Käfer

***W3D.3: 100 Gbit/s PAM-4 PON with >41 dB Extended Optical Budget with Multipath***

**Interference Analysis .....** **1543**

Kovendhan Vijayan, Robert Borkowski, Amitkumar Mahadevan, Doutje van Veen and Vincent Houtsma

***W3D.4: The road towards 100G and 200G-Passive Optical Networks .....*** **1547**

René Bonk and Ed Harstead

**W4D: 50G PON**

Chair(s): Stephan Pachnicke | Kiel University | Germany

***W4D.1: Field trial of the first G-PON, XGS-PON, 50G-PON triple-MPM reaching***

**>35 dB ODN OPL with 20 km reach.....** **1551**

Fabienne Saliou, Gaël Simon, Joseph Zandueta, Aude Rodriguez, Stéphane Le Huérou, Philippe Chanclou, Jérémie Potet and Guillaume Vu-Brugier

***W4D.2: High Power Integrated DFB-EAM-SOA for beyond 35 dB Optical Path Loss***

**50G-PON and Raman Scattering Estimations .....** **1555**

Gaël Simon, Jérémie Potet, Dylan Chevalier, Fabienne Saliou, Philippe Chanclou, Takumi Fujigaki, Daiki Tanabe, Toru Hirayama, Yoshinori Kannan and Luiz Anet Neto

***W4D.3: Shot-Noise-Induced Deviation of the Linear Relation Between TDEC and***

**Sensitivity for 50G PON .....** **1559**

Wouter Lanneer, Dora van Veen, Vincent Houtsma, Michiel Verplaetse, Robert Borkowski, Christoph Füllner and Yannick Lefevre

***W4D.4: Real-Time 50G TDM-PON Prototype Supporting both Asymmetric and***

**Symmetric ONUs with Class C+ Power Budget in Three-Generation MPM**

**Combo Type .....** **1563**

Ning Wang, Junwei Li, He Yuan, Nannan Zhang, Borui Li and Dechao Zhang

***W4D.5: Real-time Evaluation of a Novel Analogue Equaliser Integrated Circuit***

**Targeting 50G PON ONU Simplification.....** **1567**

Derek Nessel, Ivan Cano, Gaël Simon, Fabienne Saliou, Youxi Lin, Tom Wettlin, Yuan He and Philippe Chanclou

**W1E: Architecture from Submarine to Metro/Access Networks**

Chair(s): Steinar Bjørnstad | Tampnet AS | Norway

***W1E.1: Recent Metro/Access Converged Network Technology .....*** **1571**

Shin Kaneko, Kazutaka Hara, Jun-ichi Kani and Tomoaki Yoshida

**W1E.2: Multicore-fiber Submarine Networks: Benefits and Opportunities ..... 1575**  
 Eduardo F. Mateo, Daishi Masuda and Masaaki Hirano

**W1E.3: Performance of WDM core networks where preexisting wavelength-routing nodes interwork with 400ZR+ interfaces ..... 1579**  
 Thierry Zami, Nicola Rossi, Bruno Lavigne and Szilard Zsigmond

**W1E.4: Analysis of Cable Capacity and Relative Cost/bit of Coupled-Core MCF and Uncoupled-Core MCF in Submarine Cables ..... 1583**  
 John D. Downie and Lidia Galdino

**W1E.5: Fibre Cross Connect vs. Stacked-WDM Capacity and Cost Assessment in Fibre-rich Optical Core Networks ..... 1587**  
 Mijail Szczerban, Thierry Zami, Sarvesh Bidkar, Colin Kelly, David Neilson, Roland Ryf and Jesse Simsarian

## **W3E: Network Automation**

Chair(s): Yvan Pointurier | Huawei Technologies France S.A.S.U | France

**W3E.1: Open Implementation of a Large Language Model Pipeline for Automated Configuration of Software-Defined Optical Networks ..... 1591**  
 Nicola Di Cicco, Memedhe Ibrahimi, Sebastian Troia, Francesco Musumeci and Massimo Tornatore

**W3E.2: Large Language Model-Driven AI Agent in SDN Controller Towards Intent-Based Management of Optical Networks ..... 1595**  
 Anni Zhou, Yuchen Song, Yao Zhang, Min Zhang and Danshi Wang

**W3E.3: LLM-enabled Full-stack Configuration Automation of SDM Transport Network ..... 1599**  
 Cen Wang, Yuta Wakayama, Noboru Yoshikane and Takehiro Tsuritani

**W3E.4: An Interpretable Alarm Multi-Root-Cause Localization Method based on Graph Structure in Optical Networks ..... 1603**  
 Yidi Wang, Yue Pang, Yuchen Song, Chunyu Zhang, Lifang Zhang, Min Zhang and Danshi Wang

**W3E.5: Scaling and Autonomous Operation of Future Transport Networks ..... 1607**  
 Jesse E. Simsarian, David T. Neilson, Colin Kelly, Mijail Szczerban, John Katransky, Brad McKay, Roland Ryf and Thierry Zami

## **W4E: Network Programmability**

Chair(s): Shuangyi Yan | University of Bristol | United Kingdom

**W4E.1: Data Processing Unit (DPU) and P4 Programmability in Support of the Edge Continuum ..... 1611**  
 Filippo Cugini, Rana Abu Bakar, Andrea Sgambelluri, Nicola Sambo, Lorenzo De Marinis, Alessio Giorgetti, Piero Castoldi, Juan Jose Vegas Olmos and Francesco Paolucci

**W4E.2: Field Trial of Intelligent Network-level Energy Saving Strategy over Large-scale Database of Commercial Transport Networks ..... 1615**  
 Xinyu Chen, Liuyan Han, Minxue Wang, Jiang Sun, Yong Gao, Xuegang Ou, Faxian Li, Dechao Zhang and Han Li

**W4E.3: Weather-Adaptive Multi-Step Forecasting of State of Polarization Changes in Aerial Fibers Using Wavelet Neural Networks..... 1619**

Khouloud Abdelli, Matteo Lonardi, Jurgen Gripp, Samuel Olsson, Fabien Boitier and Patricia Layec

**W4E.4: Service Provision and Fault Recovery Powered by Ultra-fast QoT Inference and Online Learning on a Field Deployed Meshed WDM-over-SDM Network ..... 1623**

Cen Wang, Daniel J. Elson, Shohei Beppu, Daiki Soma, Seiya Sumita, Yuta Wakayama, Noboru Yoshikane and Takehiro Tsuritani

**W4E.5: Dual-domain-aware Real-time Controller Achieves sub-25ms Optical Path Switching for AI-assisted Remote Operation ..... 1627**

Hirotaka Ujikawa, Yuka Okamoto, Che Huang, Hiroshi Ou, Tomoya Hatano, Kenji Miyamoto, Tatsuya Shimada and Tomoaki Yoshida

**W1F: Integrated Sensing and Communications**

Chair(s): Chris Vagionas | Aristotle University of Thessaloniki (AUTH), Thessaloniki, Greece | Greece

**W1F.1: Joint Optical Wireless Communication and LiDAR Sensing using A Highly Integrated Optical Phased Array ..... 1631**

Xuebing Zhang, Amir Abbas Kashi, Gijs van Elzakker, Harish Sasikumar, Noor Schilder, Mathias Prost, Jon Ø. Kjellman, Joonyoung Kim, Roelof Jansen, Marcus S. Dahlem, Xavier Rottenberg and Ruud Oldenbeuving

**W1F.2: LiDAR Demonstration Using an InP Optical Phased Array (OPA) with a 3D-printed Optical Beam-Shaping Element ..... 1635**

S. Singer, Y. Xu, S. T. Skacel, C. Menzel, B. Baldischweiler, S. Ringwald, J. N. Caspers, S. Schneider, O. Krayl, D. Reichenbacher, S. Randel, W. Freude and C. Koos

**W1F.3: Experimental Evaluation of Passive 2D Optical Beam Scanners for FMCW LiDAR Applications ..... 1639**

Mennatallah Kandil, Mathias Prost, Ana Lebanov, Jon Ø. Kjellman, Wim Bogaerts and Marcus S. Dahlem

**W1F.4: Resolution and Speed Trade-offs in FMCW LiDAR with MEMS Mirror Scanning and Advanced Signal Processing ..... 1643**

Sarah Cwalina, Avinash Nittur Ramesh, Norman Laske, María A. González-Huici, Patrick Runge, Volker Jungnickel and Ronald Freund

**W1F.5: Microwave photonics radars ..... 1647**

Luca Rinaldi, Filippo Scotti, Paolo Ghelfi and Antonella Bogoni

**W3F: Integrated Sensing and Comms**

Chair(s): Patryk Urban | West Pomeranian University of Technology in Szczecin | Poland

**W3F.1: Dual comb enabled simultaneously multi-path sensing and communication over fiber access network ..... 1651**

Jingchuan Wang, Huan He, Yaxi Yan, Liwang Lu, Li Wang, Zhiyong Zhao, Hwa Yaw Tam, Alan Pak Tao Lau and Chao Lu

**W3F.2: Integrated Vibration Sensing and Self-Homodyne Coherent Transmission Using a 100 kHz Linewidth Telecom Laser and Weakly-Coupled 7-core Fiber ..... 1655**

Yaguang Hao, Quanxin Na, Dongwei Zhuang, Linsheng Fan, Qun Zhang, Chen Cheng, Bing Yue, Jianyu Wang, Yanfu Yang, Jiali Li, Weisheng Hu and Xueyang Li

**W3F.3: Long Term Monitoring of Fibre-Optic Submarine Networks..... 1659**

J. P. von der Weid and R. A. Ciuffo Poeys

**W3F.4: In-service PON safety surveillance by a sustainable interferometric sensor ..... 1663**

M. Fasano, A. Madaschi, P. Parolari, M. Hovsepyan, F. Carpentieri and P. Boffi

**W3F.5: Distributed Acoustic Sensing over XGS-PON by using “coded” Enhanced Scattering Fibre ..... 1667**

B. Zhu, Y. Li, P. Westbrook, K. S. Feder, Z. Shi, T. Wang and D. J. DiGiovanni

**W4F: Remote Sensing****W4F.1: Machine Learning-Driven Earthquake Early Warning Using Optical Fiber Mesh Networks..... 1671**

Hasan Awad, Fehmida Usmani, Emanuele Virgillito, Rudi Bratovich, Stefano Straullu, Francesco Aquilino, Roberto Proietti, Rosanna Pastorelli and Vittorio Curri

**W4F.2: Ultrasensitive fibre Sensor based on Random Optical Parametric Oscillator..... 1675**

Pedro Tovar, Jean Pierre von der Weid, Yuan Wang and Xiaoyi Bao

**W4F.3: Single-Channel Integrated Sensing and Communication Based on Spontaneous Brillouin Scattering..... 1679**

Simeng Jin, Jingwei Song, Zhisheng Yang, Xiaobin Hong, Yan Li and Jian Wu

**W4F.4: Simple Few-Mode Sensor with Temperature-Strain Discrimination..... 1683**

Lars Grüner-Nielsen, Mads Vandborg, Ninik Irawati, Karsten Rottwitt and Mikael Lassen

**W4F.5: Leveraging Fiber Sensing Applications for Next-Generation Optical Transport Networks..... 1687**

Tiejun Xia and Glenn Wellbrock

**W1G: Integrated Devices for Future High-Capacity Networks**

Chair(s): Aleksandra Kaszubowska-Anandarajah | Trinity College Dublin | Ireland

**W1G.1: 3D-Nanoprinted Fibre-to-Chip and Chip-to-Chip Coupler ..... 1690**

Huiyu Huang, Zhitian Shi, Giuseppe Talli, Maxim Kuschnerov, Richard Penty and Qixiang Cheng

**W1G.2: Hybrid Integrated Self-Injection Locking Laser with 42 Hz Linewidth Enabling Net 400 Gbit/s Self-Homodyne Coherent Transmission system tolerating 1 km fiber mismatch ..... 1694**

Dongwei Zhuang, Xueyang Li, Qijie Xie, Quanxin Na, Bosong Chen, Yaguang Hao, Lanxuan Zhang, Li Qin, Junfeng Song and Lei Wang

**W1G.3: PPLN-based Wavelength Converters for Waveband Extension to U-band and Beyond..... 1698**

Masashi Abe, Shimpei Shimizu, Takushi Kazama, Shunya Konno, Koji Enbutsu, Takahiro Kashiwazaki, Akira Kawai, Masanori Nakamura, Munehiko Nagatani, Hitoshi Wakita, Yuta Shiratori, Fukutaro Hamaoka, Hiroshi Yamazaki, Hiroyuki Takahashi, Takayuki Kobayashi, Yutaka Miyamoto and Takeshi Umeki

**W1G.4: Ultra-Fast Self-Adaptive Phase-Error Calibration for Dual MZI-based Silicon Photonic Switch Fabric ..... 1702**

Satoshi Suda, Hiroyuki Matsuura, Keiji Suzuki, Kazuhiro Ikeda, Shu Namiki, Fumi Nakamura, Akihiro Noriki, Tadashi Murao and Takeru Amano

**W1G.5: High-performance Silicon Optical Phase Shifter Targeting Large-scale Programmable Photonic Circuits ..... 1706**

Huaqing Qiu, Mathias Prost, David Coenen, Tangla David Kongnyuy, Manuel Reza, Guillaume Croes, Maliheh Ramezani, Puvendren Subramaniam, Herman Oprins, Hao Hu, Joost Brouckaert, Roelof Jansen and Marcus Dahlem

**W1G.6: Free-Space Optics-based Multi-Channel Variable Optical Attenuator for FIFO-less 4-Core Fiber Systems with Low-Insertion Loss ..... 1709**

Yuta Goto, Asumi Kaya, Taketoshi Takahata, Tetsuya Kobayashi and Hideaki Furukawa

**W3G: Integrated Light Sources**

Chair(s): Jean Teissier | Coherent Laser Enterprise | Switzerland

**W3G.1: High Power 1.55  $\mu$ m Buried Ridge DFB and MOPA Sources ..... 1713**

F. Duport, A. Larrue, N. Vaissière, A. Elias, G. Daccord, D. Lanteri, J.P. Legoe, M. Garcia, J. Decobert, O. Parrillaud, F. Pommereau and F. van Dijk

**W3G.2: Narrow linewidth O-Band Quantum Dot DFB laser ..... 1717**

M.S Buyalo, S.V Poltavtsev, V.V Belykh, S.S Mikhrin, V.S Mikhrin and A.E Gubenko

**W3G.3: Hybrid Integrated Multi-lane Erbium-doped Si3N4 Waveguide Amplifiers ..... 1721**

Zheru Qiu, Xinru Ji, Yang Liu, Martin Hafermann, Taegon Kim, Joseph C. Olson, Wang Rui Ning, Carsten Ronning and Tobias Kippenberg

**W3G.4: Monolithically Grown Quantum Dot Laser with 105 °C reliability on CMOS compatible Silicon ..... 1725**

Zhao Xiangjie, Li Xiang, Lou Guanlin, Sun Ling, Zhang Shiyong and Qi Haihua

**W4G: Integrated Receivers**

Chair(s): Johan Bauwelinck | imec - Ghent University | Belgium

**W4G.1: IM/DD Silicon Receiver Subassembly with Opto-Electrical Bandwidth of 84 GHz ..... 1728**

Anna Peczek, Matthias Wietstruck, Georg Winzer, Christian Mai, Stefan Lischke, Mohammad Mahdi Khafaji, Sebastian Schultze, Thomas Voß, Patrick Krüger, Aleksandra Kroh and Lars Zimmermann

**W4G.2: DSP-Free Optical Phase Locked Loop Receiver for Energy Efficient Coherent Intra-Data Center Communications ..... 1732**

Junqian Liu, Aaron Wissing, Ghazal Movaghah, Hector Andrade, Stephen Misak, Aaron Maharry, James Dalton, Luis A. Valenzuela, Giovanni Gilardi, Ranjeet Kumar, Guan-Lin Su, Ansheng Liu, Yuliya Akulova, Larry Coldren, Adel A.M. Saleh, James F. Buckwalter and Clint L. Schow

**W4G.3: A Monolithic CMOS 2R Burst Mode Receiver Packaged in TO-CAN with 19 ns Settling Time ..... 1736**

Yifei Xia, Shuaizhe Ma, Wanqing Zhao, Jia Li, Ruixuan Yang, Yuye Yang, Xi liu, Feiyang Zhang, Jianyu Yang, Wenbo Shi, Lei Jing, Xiaoyan Gui, Bing Zhang, Li Geng and Dan Li

**W4G.4: All-Silicon Hybrid-integrated 128-GBd Analog Demultiplexing Optical Receiver ..... 1740**

Shengpu Niu, Jakob Declercq, Joris Lambrecht, Bart Moeneclaey, Cheng Wang and Xin Yin

**Th1A: Advances in hollow core fibers beyond low loss**

Chair(s): Patrice Mégret | UMONS | Belgium

**Th1A.1: SMF-Matched, Hollow-Core DNANF with <2 dB/km Loss in the O and C-bands for Intra-Datacentre Applications..... 1744**

Ghafour Amouzad Mahdiraji, Jaroslaw Rzegocki, Ian A. Davidson, Gianluca Guerra, Gregory T. Jasion, Seyed Mohammad Abokhamis Mousavi, Konstantin Vidajev, Chiang Ping Saw, Abdallah A. I. Ali, Austin Taranta and Francesco Poletti

**Th1A.2: Simultaneous Power and Data Transmission over 1.21 km of Nested Antiresonant Nodeless Fibre..... 1748**

D. McCulloch, K. R. H. Bottrill, Y. Jung, I. A. Davidson, H.C. Mulvad, H. Sakr, J. Meng, F. Poletti and P. Petropoulos

**Th1A.3: 15 km Continuous Length and Low Loss Hollow Core Fiber in 1um, C and L Bands ..... 1752**

Peng Li, Guoqun Chen, Jun Chu, Liyan Zhang, Lei Zhang, Jie Luo, Zhipei Li, Ran Gao and Xiangjun Xin

**Th1A.4: Tailoring Light Coupling to Hollow-Core Fibres: Hyperbolic Micro-Lens based on Gradient-Index Section..... 1756**

Joseph Zandueta, Fabienne Saliou, Philippe Chanclou, Laurent Bramerie, Mathilde Gay, Achille Monteville, Laurent Provino And Monique Thual

**Th1A.5: High energy transmission in hollow core fibers ..... 1760**

Rodrigo Amezcua Correa, Matthew A. Cooper, Timothy Bate, Joseph Wahlen, S. Yerolatsitis, D. Cruz Delgado, Md. S. Habib, I. Divlansky, A. Schülzgen and J. E. Antonio-Lopez

**Th2A: QKD field trials**

Chair(s): Catherine White | BT PLC | United Kingdom

**Th2A.1: Entanglement-Based Quantum Key Distribution with Time and Frequency Dissemination on the Niedersachsen Quantum Link ..... 1762**

Ann-Kathrin Kniggendorf, Ali Hreibi, Alexander Kuhl, Jochen Kronjäger and Stefan Kück

**Th2A.2: Field Demonstration of a Fully Managed, L1 Encrypted 3-Node Network with Hybrid Relayed-QKD and Centralized Symmetric Classical Key Management.. 1766**

Nikolas Makris, Konstantinos Tsimvrakidis, Alkinoos Papageorgopoulos, Persefoni Konteli, Yannick Gautier, Marco Terenziani, Eric Daudin, Dimosthenis Ntoulias, Thanasis Fragkioudakis, Ian Meletios, Michele Mosca, Dale Hobbs, Tony Rosati, Ilias Papastamatiou, Ognjen Prnjat, Kostas Koumantaros, Dimitris Mitropoulos, Jean-Robert Morax, Bruno Huttner, Kostas Christodoulopoulos, George T. Kanellos and Dimitris Syvridis

**Th2A.3: Pan-European QKD Deployments within the EuroQCI Initiative ..... 1770**

Keith Elder, Daniel Giemsa, Matthias Gunkel, Oleg Nikiforov and Felix Wissel

**Th2A.4: Comparison of Discrete and Continuous Variable Quantum Key Distribution in Passive Optical Networks..... 1773**

Alessandro Gagliano, Eliana Mazza, Alberto Gatto, Pierpaolo Boffi, João dos Reis Frazão, Aaron Albores-Mejia, Chigo Okonkwo, Michela Svaluto Moreolo, Paolo Martelli and Paola Parolari

**Th2A.5: Coherent Quantum Key Distribution Across National Scale Telecommunication Infrastructure..... 1777**

Mirko Pittaluga, Yuen San Lo, Adam Brzosko, Robert I. Woodward, Matthew S. Winnel, Thomas Roger, James F. Dynes, Piotr Rydlichowski, Domenico Vicinanza, Guy Roberts and Andrew J. Shields

**Th1B: Hollow-Core Fiber and SOA**

Chair(s): Michael Galili | Technical University of Denmark | Denmark

**Th1B.1: Towards Ultra-High-Capacity Long-Haul Fibre Communication: First Demonstration of Real-time 1.2Tb/s OTN Transmission at 3-Watt/Channel Launch Power over 20-km AR-HCF..... 1781**

Baoluo Yan, Peng Li, Yong You, Jun Chu, Hu Shi, Lei Zhang, Yiqi Li, Jie Luo, Yan Zhao, Zhengjian Yang, Hui Zhao, Yong Chen, Kezhi Qiao, Haifeng Liu and Bo Liu

**Th1B.2: C+L-band 4 Tb/s (500 Gb/s/λ × 8λ) WDM IM/DD Optical Interconnection over Anti-resonant Hollow-core Fiber Enabled by Ultra-high Bandwidth TFLN Modulator..... 1785**

Chao Yang, Chao Li, Yuhan Gong, Ming Luo, Jin Tao, Lei Wang, Zichen Liu, Ying Zhu, Shoufei Gao, Yizhi Sun, Wei Ding, Zhixue He, Xi Xiao and Shaohua Yu

**Th1B.3: Experimental Characterization and Quantitative Modeling of Transmission Impairments of Ultra-Wideband SOAs..... 1789**

Hartmut Hafermann, Qi Wu, Loig Godard, Iosif Demirtzioglou, Xiaohui Zhao, Shenze Wang, Nayla El Dahdah, Zhenzhen Zhang, Weili Yang, Romain Brenot, Yann Frignac and Gabriel Charlet

**Th1B.4: Demonstration of Beyond Terabit/s/λ Nonlinearity-free Transmission over the Hollow-core Fibre ....., 1793**

Yang Hong, Sylvain Almonacil, Haik Mardoyan, Carina Castineiras Carrero, Sergio Osuna, Javier R. Gomez, David R. Knight and Jeremie Renaudier

**Th1B.5: Beyond 200 Terabit per Second S+C+L-band Transmission over Ultra-Wideband Anti-Resonant Hollow-Core Fibre..... 1797**

Zhixue He, Chao Li, Xumeng Liu, Zichen Liu, Qibing Wang, Siyue Jin, Hui Chen, Ming Luo, Xu Zhang, Shoufei Gao, Yingying Wang, Wei Ding, Lei Wang and Shaohua Yu

**Th2B: Submarine and Long-Haul**

Chair(s): Jeremie Renaudier | Nokia Bell Labs | France

**Th2B.1: 16.1 Tb/s, 363 km, Unrepeated C-band Transmission with Bidirectional Raman Amplification without ROPA..... 1801**

Daniele Orsuti, Ruben S. Luís, Benjamin J. Puttnam, Manuel S. Neves, Divya A. Shaji, Budsara Boriboon, Luca Palmieri and Hideaki Furukawa

**Th2B.2: First Single-Carrier Transmission at Net Data Rates of 1.6 Tb/s over 9075 km and 2.4 Tb/s over 1210 km Using 300 GBd Dual-Polarization Signals and Probabilistic Constellation Shaping ....., 1805**

Haïk Mardoyan, Daniel Drayss, Sylvain Almonacil, Dengyang Fang, Alban Sherifaj, Amirhossein Ghazisaeidi, Mohamed Kelany, Carina Castineiras Carrero, Christian Koos and Jérémie Renaudier

**Th2B.3: Silicon Carbide-on-Insulator Dark-Pulse Kerr Comb for DWDM Ultra-Long-Haul Fiber Communications..... 1809**

Smaranika Swain, Yi Zheng, Aliun Yi, Yang Liu, Liping Zhou, Chengli Wang, Metodi P. Yankov, Michael Galili, Kresten Yvind, Xin Ou, Minhao Pu and Leif K. Oxenløwe

**Th2B.4: Experimental Investigation into Split Nonlinearity Compensation in Single and Multi-channel WDM Systems..... 1813**

Ronit Sohanpal, Eric Sillekens, Jiaqian Yang, Rômulo De Paula Junior, Zhixin Liu, Robert Kille and Polina Bayvel

<b>Th2B.5: Unrepeated C-Band Transmission of 35.1 Tb/s Capacity over 300 km using Real Time 125 GBd PCS-64-QAM.....</b>	<b>1817</b>
Busson Alexis, Bissessur Hans, Hedaraly Farana, Trifu Alexandru and Hugbart Alain	
<b>Th2B.6: Experimental Evaluation of an Unrepeated Link Using C, L, and U Transmission Bands .....</b>	<b>1821</b>
Divya A. Shaji, Daniele Orsuti, Ruben S. Luis, Benjamin J. Putnam, Manuel S. Neves, Budbara Boriboon, Dini Pratiwi, Ian Phillips, Mingming Tan, Aleksandr Donodin, Wladek Forysiak, Luca Palmieri, Antonio Mecozzi, Cristian Antonelli and Hideaki Furukawa	
<b>Th1C: Phase-Retrieval, Self-Coherent, and Direct-Detect</b>	
Chair(s): Darli Mello   University of Campinas   Brazil	
<b>Th1C.1: Net 835-Gb/s/λ Carrier- and LO-Free 100-km Transmission Using Channel-Aware Phase Retrieval Reception.....</b>	<b>1825</b>
Hanzi Huang, Haoshuo Chen, Qian Hu, Di Che, Yetian Huang, Brian Stern, Nicolas K. Fontaine, Mikael Mazur and Lauren Dallachiesa, Roland Ryf, Zhengxuan Li and Yingxiong Song	
<b>Th1C.2: Direct-Detection Receiver for 16-QAM Modulated Signals.....</b>	<b>1829</b>
Dagmawi Bekele, Hitesh Sahoo, Yafu Zheng, Deming Kong, Michael Galili, Kresten Yvind, Leif Katsuo Oxenløwe and Jesper Mørk	
<b>Th1C.3: Colorless and Polarization-Invariant Unitary Self-Homodyne Coherent Detection in Silicon Photonics .....</b>	<b>1833</b>
Yixiao Zhu, Xiansong Fang, Fang Zhou, Ning Zhang, Jinchao Dang, Xiaopeng Xi), Weisheng Hu and Fan Zhang	
<b>Th1C.4: Linearization of Directly Modulated Lasers for Carrier-less Amplitude and Phase (CAP) Modulation.....</b>	<b>1837</b>
Y.H. Low, N. Bamiedakis, D.G. Cunningham and R.V. Penty	
<b>Th1C.5: 5-Dimensional Coherent Receiver with Modulated Remote LO .....</b>	<b>1841</b>
Yixiao Zhu, Xiansong Fang, Jiayu Zheng, Weisheng Hu and Fan Zhang	
<b>Th1C.6: CNN Outperforms MMSE Filtering at Equal Complexity While Combating Chromatic Dispersion in PAM .....</b>	<b>1845</b>
Shen Li, Amir Omidi, Benoît Paquin, Zibo Zheng, Alireza Geravand, Wei Shi, Ming Zeng and Leslie A. Rusch	
<b>Th2C: VCSEL arrays &amp; optical multiport packaging</b>	
Chair(s): Daniel Kuchta   IBM Research   United States, Janet Chen   Nvidia   United States	
<b>Th2C.1: An Ultra-Compact CPO Transceiver based on 1060-nm Single-Mode VCSEL Array and Multi-Core Fibre.....</b>	<b>1849</b>
Tomonori Azuma, Kazuya Nagashima, Liang Dong, Wataru Yoshida, Yoshihiro Harada, Kensho Nishizaki, Makoto Miyoshi, Xiaodong Gu, Takatoshi Yagisawa, Hideyuki Nasu and Fumio Koyama	
<b>Th2C.2: 1.6 Tbps Coarse-Wavelength-Division-Multiplexing O/E Converter for Active Optical Package .....</b>	<b>1853</b>
Naoki Matsui, Akihiro Noriki, Haruhiko Kuwatsuka, Fumi Nakamura, Satoshi Suda, Takayuki Kurosu, Takeru Amano, Satoshi Ishikawa, Hiromichi Yoshikawa, Reona Motoji, Dan Maeda, Tomoya Sugita and Hirotaka Uemura	

<b>Th2C.3: Solder-Reflow Resistant Thermoplastic Resin Single-Mode Micro-Lens Array for Integrated Photonic Packaging .....</b>	<b>1857</b>
K. Gradkowski, G. Hoogland, F. Jung, YJ. Choi, J. van Gisbergen, PM. Johnson and R. Pitwon, A. Hartwig, R. Koh and P. O'Brien	
<b>Th2C.4: A 1.6-Tbps (16-ch x 100Gbps PAM-4) Single-mode VCSEL array for Multi-core Fiber-based Co-packaged Optics.....</b>	<b>1861</b>
Liang Dong, Xiaodong Gu and Fumio Koyama	
<b>Th1D: Metro-Access, Fronthaul &amp; 6G</b>	
Chair(s): Paola Parolari   Politecnico di Milano   Italy	
<b>Th1D.1: Coexistence of Analogue Radio and Digital Coherent Transmission Over Access/Metro Networks fibre for Bandwidth-Efficient Fronthaul Beyond 5G.....</b>	<b>1865</b>
Devika Dass, Frank Slyne, Dan Kilper, Liam Barry and Marco Ruffini	
<b>Th1D.2: Future Converged Fixed/Mobile Access Networks in the 6G Era .....</b>	<b>1869</b>
Fabienne Saliou, Philippe Chanclou, Gaël Simon and Jérémie Potet	
<b>Th1D.3: Experimental Demonstration of 291 Gb/s/λ DSCM-WDM Metro-access Networks Leveraging SOA-based OADM Nodes.....</b>	<b>1873</b>
Zhouyi Hu, Vincent van Vliet, María Freire-Hermelo, Shiyi Xia, Menno van den Hout, Chigo Okonkwo and Nicola Calabretta	
<b>Th1D.4: Demonstration of 200 Gbps Coherent DSCM PON Fronthaul Transmission and Scheduling by an Open RAN Intelligent Controller .....</b>	<b>1877</b>
Dongxu Zhang, Xiaofeng Hu, Xiaoan Huang and Kaibin Zhang	
<b>Th2D: Atmospheric Turbulence Mitigation for FSO</b>	
Chair(s): Eduward Tangdiongga   Technische Universiteit Eindhoven   Netherlands	
<b>Th2D.1: Can DSP mitigate the effect of turbulence on FSO signals?.....</b>	<b>1881</b>
Fernando P. Guiomar, Marco A. Fernandes, Manuel M. Freitas, Bruno T. Brandão, Gil M. Fernandes and Paulo P. Monteiro	
<b>Th2D.2: Strong Atmospheric Turbulence Compensation Using Adaptive Optics and Mode Diversity Reception over a 15.6km Horizontal Free Space Optical Communication Link.....</b>	<b>1885</b>
Wenjie Guo, Kejia Xu, Yan Li, Chao Liu, Bin Lan, Kaihe Zhang, Zhengjie Wang, Shuai Wei, Jingwei Song, Hongxiang Guo, Zhisheng Yang and Jian Wu	
<b>Th2D.3: Enhanced Atmospheric Turbulence Resiliency in Free Space Optical Communication with Silicon-Photonics Based Grating Coupler Array and Maximal-Ratio-Combining (MRC) Algorithm .....</b>	<b>1889</b>
Tzu-Chieh Wei, Yuan-Zeng Lin, Pin-Cheng Kuo, Yin-He Jian, Chi-Wai Chow, David W. U. Chan, Yeyu Tong, Chien-Hung Yeh and Hon Ki Tsang	
<b>Th2D.4: Integrated Photonic Transceiver for Adaptive Mitigation of Atmospheric Turbulence in Free Space Optical Links.....</b>	<b>1893</b>
A. Martinez, S. Seyedinnavadeh, F. Zanetto, F. Morandi, A. Milani, A. D'Acierno, L. Resteghini, F. Morichetti and A. Melloni	

**Th2D.5: Experimental Demonstration of a Narrow and Low-Divergence “Pin-Like” Beam in a 2-Gbit/s OOK FSO Link under Turbu-lence Effects when Using a Limited-Size Receiver Aperture ..... 1896**

Zile Jiang, Xinzhou Su, Huibin Zhou, Yue Zuo, Yuxiang Duan, Muralekrishnan Ramankrishnan, Abdulrahman Alhaddad, Hongkun Lian, Yingning Wang, Ruoyu Zeng, Zixun Zhao, Jan Tepper, Francesco Nardo, Moshe Tur, Volker Ziegler and Alan Willner

**Th1E: Network architectures and resource allocation**

Chair(s): Karl Tran | Genexis Group | Netherlands

**Th1E.1: Digital Subcarrier-based Point-to-Multipoint Trees in ROADM-based Networks ..... 1900**

Nina Skorin-Kapov, Pablo Pavon-Marino, Marco Quagliotti, Emilio Riccardi, Antonio Napoli, João Pedro and Oscar Gonzalez de Dios

**Th1E.2: Flexible and Intelligent Latency Management Scheme Using Joint Resource Optimization in PTMP Fronthaul Networks ..... 1904**

Xi Chen, Yixiao Zhu, Yicheng Xu, Mengfan Fu, Leyan Fei, Weisheng Hu and Qunbi Zhuge

**Th1E.3: Field Trial of Transparent Multi-band Multi-domain Disaggregated IPoWDM Networks ..... 1908**

Roberto Morro, Emilio Riccardi, Anna Chiado' Piat, Annachiara Pagano, Alessio Giorgetti, Evangelos Kosmatos, Shiyi Xia, Henrique Freire Santana, Nicola Calabretta, Pol Gonzalez, Luis Velasco, Andrea Sgambelluri, Pablo Pavon-Marino, Enrique Fernandez, Jordi Ortiz, Alexandros Stavdas, Chris Matrakidis, Filippo Cugini, Laia Nadal, Ramon Casellas and Oscar Gonzales De Dios

**Th1E.4: DRL-Assisted Dynamic QoT-Aware Service Provisioning in Multi-Band Elastic Optical Networks ..... 1912**

Yiran Teng, Carlos Natalino, Farhad Arpanaei, Alfonso Sánchez-Macián, Paolo Monti, Shuangyi Yan and Dimitra Simeonidou

**Th1E.5: ADMIRE\_SCALE: A Scalable Routing with Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning in Large-Scale IPoDWDM Networks ..... 1916**

Ziyi Wu, Jiawei Zhang, Huangxu Ma, Zheng Zhang, Zhiqun Gu and Yuefeng Ji

**Th2E: Optical node architectures**

Chair(s): Alexandros Stavdas | OpenLightComm | United Kingdom

**Th2E.1: Demonstration of Spatial- and Wavelength-Channel Routing with Polarity Management Using Spatial Cross-Connects Based on Hermetically Sealed 19-CF Core Selective Switch Modules and Cladding-Pumped 19-CF EDFA Modules ..... 1920**

Takuma Izumi, Ryohei Otowa, Yusuke Matsuno, Kyosuke Nakada, Yuji Hotta, Tsubasa Sasaki, Rika Tahara, Koichi Maeda, Yasuki Sakurai, Ryuichi Sugizaki and Masahiko Jinno

**Th2E.2: Cross-optical-and-electrical Layer Hitless Rate Adjustment Based on Probabilistic Shaping and Real-time In-line Rate Indicator ..... 1924**

Sheng Liu, Tao Gui, Dawei Ge, Yunbo Li, Dong Wang, Liuyan Han, Dechao Zhang and Han Li

**Th2E.3: Optical Switching Challenges for the Post-Moore's Law Era ..... 1928**

Shu Namiki

**Th2E.4: Demonstration of a 126 nm, S+C+L band ROADM in a field-deployed fiber network .....** **1932**

Ruben S. Luis Jiaqian Yang, Benjamin J. Putnam, Eric Sillekens, Mindaugas Jarmolovicius, Romulo Aparecido, Robert Killey, Satoshi Shinada, Polina Bayvel and Hideaki Furukawa

**Th1F: Remote Sensing**

Chair(s): Oskars Ozolins | RISE - Research Institutes of Sweden AB | Sweden

**Th1F.1: First Field Demonstration of Hollow-Core Fibre Supporting Distributed Acoustic Sensing and DWDM Transmission .....** **1936**

Ezra Ip, Ming-Fang Huang, Yue-Kai Huang, Junqiang Hu, Giacomo Boraccini, Andrea d'Amico, Glenn Wellbrock, Tiejun Xia, Jamie Lynn, Danny Peterson, Brian Mangan, Kyle Dube, Benyuan Zhu, Ting Wang and Koji Asahi

**Th1F.2: Remote Sensing for Power Grid Fuse Tripping Using AI-Based Fiber Sensing with Aerial Telecom Cables.....** **1940**

Zhuocheng Jiang, Yue Tian, Wataru Kohno, Sarper Ozharar, Yangmin Ding, Ting Wang, Yiyun Yao and Fei Ding

**Th1F.3: Earthquake Detection using State-of-Polarisation Sensing on Aerial Cable .....** **1944**

Kristina Shizuka Yamase Skarvang, Daniel J. Elson, Shohei Beppu, Daiki Soma, Steinar Bjørnstad, Dag Roar Hjelme and Yuta Wakayama

**TH1F.4: Coherent Optical Supervisory Channel Enabling Per-Span Real-Time Gigabit/s Transmission and Distributed Sensing .....** **1948**

M. Mazur, R. S. Luis, B. J. Putnam, N. K. Fontaine, R. Ryf, G. Rademacher, L. Dallachiesa, H. Chen, D. Winter, E. Börjeson, J. Naik, K. Padmaraju, A. Mistry, P. Larsson-Edefors, H. Furukawa and D. T. Neilson

**Th1F.5: SOP-based Sensing for Detecting Different Anomalous Events: Practical Implementation Considerations .....** **1952**

Saverio Pellegrini, Giuseppe Rizzelli, Leonardo Minelli, Lorenzo Andrenacci, Dario Pilori, Gabriella Bosco, Claudio Crognale, Stefano Piciaccia and Roberto Gaudino

**Th1F.6: A Sub-THz ISAC System with Simultaneous Real-Time 125.516-Gbps Communication Rate and Offline 10-mm Sensing Resolution Enabled by Photonics.....** **1956**

Qingzhi Zhou, Mingzheng Lei, Junhao Zhang, Hao Li, Bingchang Hua, Yuancheng Cai, Jiao Zhang, Junjie Ding, Bo Liu, Zewei Zhang, Jiale Zheng, Jianjun Yu and Min Zhu

**Th1G: Devices for high-speed transmission**

Chair(s): Dan Marom | Hebrew University | Israel

**Th1G.1: AlGaAsSb APDs for 1550nm Lidar with High Sensitivity and Reliability .....** **1960**

Wei Xiang, Shiyong Zhang, Chen Chen, Jiahao Wu, Yun Ding and Kai Wang

**Th1G.2: Ultrahigh gain-bandwidth product Ge/Si avalanche photodetector assisted by nonuniform electric field distribution .....** **1964**

Hengzhen Cao, Weichao Sun, Yulu Xiang, Jin Xie, Jingshu Guo and Daoxin Dai

**Th1G.3: Plasmonic-based devices for ultrafast communication .....** **1968**

Juerg Leuthold, Jasmin Smajic, Yuiiry Fedoryshin, Stefan Koepfli, Yannik Horst, Daivd Moor, Michael Baumann, Tobias Blatter, Dominik Bisang, Loix Chérix, Hande Iibili, Killian Keller, Manuel Kohli, Laurenz Kulmer, Daniel Rieben, Xinzhi Zhang and Ping Ma

**Th2G: Resonator-based modulators**

Chair(s): Eric Bernier | Huawei Technologies Canada, Co., LTD. | Canada

***Th2G.1: Graphene-Organic Ring Modulator for High Data Rate Optical Communications .....*****1972**

Xinzhi Zhang, Ping Ma, Yannik Horst, Tobias Blatter, Daniel Chelladurai, Wolfgang Heni, Bertold Ian Bitachon, Alexandros Emboras, Tatsuhiko Watanabe, Andreas Messner, Patrick Habegger, Nikolaus Flöry, Daniel Rieben, Lukas Novotny, Delwin L. Elder, Larry R. Dalton and Juerg Leuthold

***Th2G.2: BTO-on-SiN Platform for 200 GBd Communications in the O- and C-band.....*****1976**

Manuel Kohli, Daniel Chelladurai, Laurenz Kulmer, Tobias Blatter, Yannik Horst, Killian Keller, Michael Doderer, Joel Winiger, David Moor, Andreas Messner, Tatiana Buriakova, Clarissa Convertino, Felix Eltes, Yuriy Fedoryshyn, Ueli Koch and Juerg Leuthold

***Th2G.3: A 40 Gb/s NRZ O-band Silicon Disk Modulator with 5.4 THz FSR and 60 GHz/mW Heater Efficiency.....*****1980**

Minkyu Kim, Javad Rahimi, Guy Lepage, Rafal Magdziak, Peter De Heyn, Dimitrios Velenis, Filippo Ferraro, Yoojin Ban and Joris Van Campenhout

***Th2G.4: Segmented MZM Enhanced Silicon Coupling-Modulated Ring Resonator Modulator Operating up to 170-GBaud for Coherent Applications.....*****1984**

X. Chen, A. Mistry, K. Padmaraju, M. Malinowski, K.W. Kim, D. Che, R. Shi, D. Gill, R. Sukkar, R. Younce, A. Horth, T. Verolet, Y. Dziashko, H. Guan, A. Seyoum, J. Naik, A. El Sayed, A. Rylyakov, M. Schmidt, Z. Luo, R. Patel, P. Magill, G. Burrell, P. Galli, J. Basak, D. Chapman, A. Mikami, Y. Man, M. Ziebell, A. Leven and N. A. F. Jaeger

***Th2G.5: Terabit All-Silicon Micrometer-Scale Coherent Modulator.....*****1988**

Alireza Geravand, Zibo Zheng, Farshid Shateri, Simon Levasseur, Leslie A. Rusch and Wei Shi